RAILROADS.

& California R. R. Co

ffect Sunday, Sept 15, 1878, at 12 o'clock Noon
ILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows
LAND AND ROSEBURG
ARRIVE
Roseburg ... 7 00 P M
Portland ... 3 25 P M
NY EXPRESS TRAIN
ILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows
Albany ... 8 35 P M
Portland ... 10 05 A M
FREIGHT TRAINS
XCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
Junction ... 6 00 P M
Portland ... 5 25 P M
and California Railroad Ferry makes with all Regular Trains
ections are made a. ROSEBURG with the California and Oregon Stage Com

For Sale to all the principal points in the East, at Company's Office,
Front Sts, at Ferry landing
PORTLAND
be charged on freight remaining in 24 hours.
not be received for shipment after 5
J BRANDT Jr Gen'l Sup't
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

ern Pacific Railroad
PACIFIC DIVISION
LAMA TO TACOMA
OMA TO WILKESON.
(Coal Mines.)
N LINE TRAINS.
ILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

Steam Navigation Co.'s
SENGER SCHEDULE.

Steam Navigation Co.'s

ver Transportation Co.
LURLINE,

ORTLAND, OREGON.

C DISEASES OF MALES A
MALES A SPECIALTY

SESSMENT NOTICE.

COLLIER'S
N WORKS

EER WOOD YARD

Morning Oregonian.

THE UNION

VOL XVIII.—NO. 5576

PORTLAND, OREGON: SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1879.

PRICE—TEN CENTS.

GENERAL NEWS.

(BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN)

Judge Blodgett's Case

CHICAGO Jan 31—The morning session of the sub committee from Washington was occupied in hearing the evidence of Darby and Shoop members of the late federal grand jury Their testimony was in effect that an indictment had been found by that jury against the register in bankruptcy Hibbard, for perjury and making a false report. But that District Attorney Bangs after promising to draw up an indictment against Hibbard had failed to do so giving as a reason that Judge Blodgett had instructed him to withhold it Bangs also refused to find an indictment prepared by the jury themselves

A Disastrous Explosion.

CHICAGO Jan 31—A boiler explosion occurred at Secor, Illinois, yesterday, in L Gassner's grist mill The mill was instantaneously destroyed and four persons killed

The Arlington Case.

ALEXANDRIA, Va, Jan 30—Argument in the Arlington case was concluded this afternoon The jury, which was only out a few minutes, gave a verdict in favor of plaintiff for the whole property in fee. Ejectments will now lie against Kaufman, who is in possession of the cemetery, and Strong who has the rest of the property, except a portion occupied by Maria Cyphaf which is not in controversy Defendants entered a motion for a new trial.

Outrage on the Mexican Borders.

SAN ANTONIO, Texas, Jan 31—A party of Mexican bandits recently robbed three women and two men on the Mexican side of the Rio Grande, then bound them to trees and left them to starve When found, buzzards were hovering around them Three of the bandits were captured

The Billiard Tournament.

NEW YORK, Jan 31—Billiards—Schaefer 600, Heiser 233 18 innings Schaefer made a run of 396

Wild Hog Attempts Suicide.

FORT ROBINSON, Jan 31—At noon to day it was discovered by a sentinel guarding the building wherein Wild Hog, the Cheyenne chief is confined heavily ironed, that the desperate Indian was lying on the ground in his prison room covered with blood, having stabbed himself in four places in the region of the heart, with the intention of putting an end to his life rather than be taken south The post surgeon pronounces the wounds very dangerous, if not fatal Thirty-three squaws and 22 children left here this morning for Pine Ridge agency, and will be turned over to the Sioux at that agency as their natural protectors

WASHINGTON CITY.

Mexico's Honorable Dealing.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31—The third installment of the Mexican indemnity of $300,000 has been paid the state department.

Linderman's Funeral.

WASHINGTON, Jan 31—At the funeral of Dr. Linderman, which occurred yesterday, Secretary Sherman and all prominent treasury officials were present Comptroller Knox and Preston, of the mint bureau, escorted the remains to Pennsylvania.

The Month's Business in Four per Cents.

WASHINGTON, Jan 31—Subscriptions to the 4 per cent loan for the month of January, 1879, $158,851,150. Calls during the same period, $150,000,000.

Her Majesty's Government and Bad American Beef.

WASHINGTON, Jan 31.—The British minister has informed the department of state that pleuro pneumonia having been detected in a cargo of cattle on the ship *Ontario* from Portland, that her majesty's government are considering whether they can retain the United States under exemption of part four of the fifth schedule of the act of 1878

The Restriction Bill.

WASHINGTON, Jan 31.—Senator Sargent has to-day received assurances from the chairman and other prominent members of the foreign relations committee, which insure the Chinese immigration bill against delay in committee, or the possibility of an adverse report They promise that it shall be reported back next week without recommendation either way and thus enable the senate to promptly decide the matter for itself

THE CIPHER INVESTIGATION.

WASHINGTON, Jan 30

A. R. Potts, sergeant-at-arms of the sub-committee sent to New Orleans stated that St Martin was deputy sergeant at-arms of that committee from the 10th till the 22d of July Whatever subpoenas St Martin had he received from witness He received no instructions with regard to them except to serve them

The chairman examined Blackburn who testified that he had never spoken to St. Martin in his life except perhaps to say Good day He had never seen him talking with Stenger and never heard that a large number of witnesses were kept in close quarters by him and Weber

Stenger testified that the first time he saw Weber was in the committee room at New Orleans Never saw St Martin until he was appointed believed he was appointed at the suggestion of Weber who recommended him as one who knew where to find witnesses, never had any conversation with Maddox and did not speak to Carter until the committee returned to Washington

The chairman observed that the alleged conversation between Stenger and St. Martin could not have taken place on the dates given

Hiscock asked if this branch of the inquiry was closed

The chairman answered in the negative and asked for a short secret session to consider the resolution offered by Stenger and to some details connected with the appointment of a sub-committee to proceed to New York

The sub-committee will leave Washington on Sunday night and commence taking testimony Monday afternoon Their meetings will be held in the postoffice building Among the first witnesses to be called are Marble, Pelton and Weed Mr Tilden will also be called upon to testify At present the committee seem to have no inclination to pass a special resolution that he be allowed to have counsel present to advise with upon his testimony

A resolution in favor of bringing back Anderson to the stand is indefinitely tabled and not likely to be heard of again

The sub committee will be away about 10 or 12 days and it is understood that little will be done by the committee at Washington before their return

WASHINGTON Jan 31

The Potter investigation committee began to day's proceedings with a secret session The chairman submitted a resolution that a sub committee of five be appointed to go to New York to take any testimony that it might be more convenient to hear there

Hiscock offered an amendment that Marble Pelton and Weed be first examined before the whole committee in Washington, lost

Cox then offered a substitute to the effect that the whole committee should go to New York rejected

Hiscock offered a second amendment that the sub-committee should consist of seven instead of five

The original resolution was then carried Hiscock and Cox being the only members voting against it

Potter then named McMahon chairman Stenger, Springer, Cox and Hiscock the sub committee.

THE NEW YORK NOMINATIONS.

Message to the Senate Relating to the Matter from President Hayes

WASHINGTON Jan 31—The following is the president's message sent to the senate to day relative to the nominations of Collector Arthur and naval officer Cornell

To the Senate I transmit herewith a letter from the secretary of the treasury in regard to the suspension of the late collector and naval officer of the port of New York with accompanying documents In addition thereto I respectfully submit the following observations The custom house in New York collects more than two thirds of all the customs revenues of the government Its administration is a matter not of local interest merely but is of great importance to the people of the whole country For a long period it has been used to manage and control political affairs The officers suspended by me are and for several years have been engaged in active personal management of party politics of the city and state of New York The duties of the offices held by them have been regarded as of subordinate importance to their partisan work Their offices have been conducted as a part of the political machinery under their control They have made the custom house the center of partisan political management The custom house should be a business office It should be conducted on business principles Colonel James, postmaster New York city writing on this subject says

"The postoffice is a business institution and should be run as such It is my deliberate judgment that I and my subordinates can do more for the party of our choice by giving the people of this city a good and efficient postal service than by controlling the primaries or dictating nominations

The New York custom house should be placed on the same footing with the New York post office but under the suspended officers the custom house would be one of the principal political agencies in the state of New York To change this they profess to believe would be in the language of Cornell in his response "to surrender their personal and political rights" Convinced that the people of New York and of the country generally wish the New York custom house to be administered solely with a view to public interest it is my purpose to do all in my power to introduce into this great office reforms which the country desires With my information of facts in the case and with a sense of the responsible obligation imposed upon me by the constitution to take care that the laws be faithfully executed I regarded it as my plain duty to suspend the officers in question and to make the nominations now before the senate in order that this important office may be honestly and efficiently administered

MORE NEW SENATORS.

Jones in Louisiana.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan 31—Jones was to day elected United States senator

Ingalls from Kansas.

TOPEKA, Jan 31—The anti Ingalls element in the legislature after caucusing all night and to 11 o'clock to-day, centered on Chief Justice Horton On the first ballot to-day Ingalls received 86 votes, Horton 79 Goodwin (Dem) 2, Mitchell (Greenbacker) 1 Ingalls was declared elected

EUROPEAN NEWS.

Strike at Liverpool.

LONDON, Jan 31—Engineers and dock men at Liverpool and Birkenhead, numbering [illegible]000 struck to day

Shere Ali in Russia at Last.

ST PETERSBURG Jan 31—The ameer of Afghanistan has arrived on the Russian frontier His followers were disarmed, and the ameer alone was allowed to retain his arms The Russian authorities endeavored to persuade him that it would be useless to go to St Petersburg, but the ameer insists and unless prevailed upon to abandon his intention may be expected to reach the Russian capital by the end of February, though every effort will be made to deter him He appears to be astonished at his treatment.

Affairs in Afghanistan.

A dispatch from Khost says that General Roberts had no sooner evacuated Matood capital of Khestaf than it was surrounded by thousands of Maugals The British returned and rescued the chief whom they had left in authority, burned the fort and then returned to camp In their retreat they were harassed by Maugals Gen Roberts has abandoned Khost for the present, as he is convinced that such disturbances will be incessant

A Radical Measure.

It is stated that Prof Botkin physician to the czar advises the burning of Wetthanka and other villages where the epidemic has broken out, together with all the furniture in them, and the removal of the inhabitants to healthy places In spite of the heavy expense which such a scheme would involve the czar is said to be disposed follow Prof Botkin's advice.

England Pleased with the Change in the French Government.

LONDON, Jan 31—London newspapers unanimously congratulate France on yesterday's proceedings

American Cattle in England.

LIVERPOOL, Jan 31—The privy council department has under consideration the subject of the future arrivals of cattle from America Those engaged in the trade contend that unnecessary alarm has been created out of the *Ontario's* case and dispute the statement that the animals suffered from pleuro pneumonia They have retained veterinary surgeons of high repute to act as a check upon privy council inspectors

Precautions against the Plague.

BERLIN, Jan 31—The German government to prevent the introduction of the plague has prohibited the importation of all articles prohibited by the Austrian commission, and also all manufactures of felt The imperial chancellor will draw up regulations relative to travelers' baggage The sanitary commission of the Scheldt quarantines all vessels from the Black Sea

The Proposed German Tariff

Bismarck's protectionist tariff will include a duty on English coal of ten per cent *ad valorem*

The Pope

ROME, Jan 31—A consistory is fixed for the twenty first of February The pope will retrace the pontifical policy of the year and give a sketch of his scheme for the future.

Bank Directors Convicted

EDINBURGH, Jan 30—The trial of directors of the City of Glasgow bank on charges of fraud, theft and embezzlement resulted in the conviction of Lewis Potter of the Glasgow shipping firm of Potter Wilson & Co, and of Robert Summer Strenak, manager of the bank, of the offenses charged Other directors were found guilty of uttering false abstracts and balance sheets Sentence deferred

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Sutro Interviewed.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan 31—Adolph Sutro states in an interview that no arrangement has yet been made for compromising affairs between the tunnel company and the mining companies of the Comstock He further states that he has had no formal interview with the committee appointed on behalf of the mining companies the matter has been informally discussed by him and the bonanza firm J G Fair holds that Sutro had no right to effect connection with the Savage winze with a view of turning back into the Savage any water sent into the tunnel by other mines, to which Sutro responds that the act granting a franchise to the tunnel company sufficiently covers that ground He also claims that if the Savage company bulkheads the winze he has several other ways to dispose of water sent into the tunnel It may be considered probable that some amicable arrangement will be reached at an early day

An Effort toward Compromise.

Representatives of the leading Comstock mining companies and Adolph Sutro held another council in the Nevada bank to day but nothing can be learned up to present writing of the result, if any

Assessment Levied

The Caledonia Mining Co has levied an assessment of 50 cents per share

The Commissioners and the Banks

The commissioners have officially notified the directors of the Odd Fellows bank of their violation of its by laws in passing the semi annual dividend and have also notified them to comply with the law in that respect Should the notification go unheeded the attorney general will at once take legal steps to have the matter decided by the proper tribunal

Delirium Tremens and Death

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan 31—Yesterday Charles G Pope, a native of Germany, aged 50 years and the proprietor of a grocery at No 23 Clar street was found dead hanging by his neck behind a pile of goods He had been suffering for some time from delirium tremens and on Saturday last he attempted to kill his wife by shooting at her [illegible] during this [illegible] that the deed was accomplished

M Gabriel Ibrahim, last survivor of the Mameluke corps formed in Egypt by Napoleon, has just died at Marseilles.

THE INDIAN TRANSFER QUESTION.

Opposing Report of the Divided Committee

WASHINGTON Jan 30—A report embodying the views of senators Saunders and Oglesby and Representatives Stewart and Van Voorhees four of the eight members of the joint committee on the Indian transfer question, has been completed and will be presented to the committee to morrow

It is shown that various evils and abuses grew up under the administration of Indian affairs by military officers and notwithstanding the reformatory legislation of March 3d, 1847 they continued to grow up to the last hour in which the war department had control of the Indian population and so little had been done toward Indian civilization under the war department management that public opinion had acquiesced in the assumption that Indians were not susceptible of civilization It is estimated that if all the fighting Indians of the country could be got together they would not muster more than 15 000 and the idea of their ever concentrating for warlike purposes is simply preposterous Indian wars on a large scale are over and we may reasonably hope that that portion of our national history is in the past In reference to the sentiment of the Indians on the subject the secretary of the interior made to the committee a statement giving the views and votes of various tribes which gives an average vote of 16 to 1 against the proposed transfer nearly all tribes being unanimously opposed to the proposition All religious denominations in this country are absolutely opposed to the proposed change of management Their opinions and behests deserve and should receive respectful consideration

That we have among the quarter of a million Indians some unruly tribes is a lamentable fact and to this your committee would respectfully call attention to congress We are of the opinion that in such special cases the military should have temporary control, and that the president have power to place such warlike or unruly tribes under military discipline, the same as he would a city or state terrorized by mob law or revolution That the Indian can be Anglo Saxonized is proved beyond all cavil in the case of the Winnebagoes and Omahas, who reside on reservations in Nebraska. They live in comfortable houses, have good barns cultivate their lands and raise as good wheat corn and potatoes as are produced through the labor of whites They have churches and schools, and no more orderly community can be found than on these two reservations They are petitioning to become citizens—a question of such vital importance in their case that it must soon be solved Is it necessary to place these people under military management? We think not Whether the management of the Indians is or is not defective [illegible] a general system of reform and improvement should continue and among the most important things commanding immediate attention is to provide that all civil laws of the United States be extended over all Indians who will agree thereto, with a code of laws applicable to them defining crime and providing judiciary, especially in what is known as the Indian territory In the opinion of the committee such legislation is imperatively needed and no time ought to be lost in making necessary provisions therefor The Indian agent seems to be the objective point to which all those opposed to the present policy of government point in scorn and derision They assert that the Indian agent is synonymous with fraud and corruption The committee made diligent enquiry into the present system of conducting agencies, and are of the opinion that as a general rule the agent is more sinned against than sinning There are now 74 agents employed, and at every opportunity the department proposes to reduce this number by consolidation of agencies and lessening of reservations where it can be done with justice to tribes Men of integrity who are competent to administer the affairs of an Indian agency successfully can in most cases get larger salaries at less sacrifice nearer their homes The salary should be large enough to employ honorable men of decided executive ability and to enable them to take their families to agencies and to support them there The pay ought to be more liberal and the tenure of office should be secure for a term of years provided the agent should prove worthy The laws providing for punishment of wrongdoers in this branch of service ought to be exceedingly severe

The committee discover not one good reason why the proposed exchange should be made or why it should be expedient to transfer the Indian bureau to the war department

The report is accompanied by a bill authorizing the president to transfer the custody, control and management of all Indian tribes from the interior to the war department temporarily whenever in his judgment he shall deem it advisable to do so, either on account of actual or apprehended hostilities of Indians against the United States, or in case of difficulties between Indians and settlers The bill further proposes to authorize the president to detail any officers of the army to act as Indian agents or inspectors or in any other capacity in the Indian service and exercising the same powers and subject to the same rules and regulations as civil officers, and an appropriation of $15 000 is recommended to pay the traveling expenses of officers thus detailed the next fiscal year

The commissioner of Indian affairs testifies there has not been a single defalcation under the present administration of the Indian commission, and cannot find any good ground for claiming, in a statement that the war department is any more economical and efficient than the interior department in the purchase of supplies and their transportation It is found that both departments have excellent systems and that both have made great improvements of late years Improvement in the management of the Indian bureau is said to be especially marked Its system of business is pronounced very effective, and the organization of the office is considered complete enough to be a bar to all outside irregularities That reservations should be decreased and as rapidly as possible small tribes or parts of tribes should be placed on large reservations unless they take land in severalty do away with their tribal relations and prepare [illegible] and the Indian bureau should be a distinct department, with its chief a member of the president's cabinet This will aid much in the future solution of future complications in Indian affairs The Indian should be protected in his rights to land and a safeguard thrown around him so as to prevent designing persons from filching his homestead or inducing him to sell for a trifling compensation, he should not have the right to sell his land

FRENCH POLITICAL AFFAIRS.

(BY TELEGRAPH)

LONDON Jan 31—A Paris correspondent says the election of Gambetta as president of the chamber of deputies is certain, and he will accept the post It is also certain that the intended impeachment of the De Broglie Fourton ministry will be abandoned The return of the chambers to Paris the reorganization of the council of state the passage of education laws and other Republican reforms will be peacefully effected The correspondent adds that some members of the party left will enter the cabinet M Dufaure has declared his intention of resigning. The country will not understand such a course, but if he persists M Martel may take the premiership and M Dufaure the presidency of the senate

Vive La Republique

PARIS Jan 31—There was a perfect frenzy of enthusiasm when figures electing Grevy president were announced members of the left and the public in the galleries rising in a body and repeatedly shouting Vive la Republique

Grevy's Status.

LONDON Jan 31—A dispatch from Berlin represents that no confidence is felt there in President M Grevy's competency to maintain his authority

The New President—MacMahon's Congratulations.

PARIS Jan 30—The voting in congress for president was secret The only incidents was the applauding of Victor Hugo and others by the left as they advanced to the tribunal and hooting at Baragnon Broglie Buffet and other unpopular men Ministers who congratulated President Grevy this evening on his election and collectively tendered their resignations

M Grevy hoped that they would continue in office at least provisionally

The cabinet will meet to morrow to consider the situation

Marshal MacMahon this evening visited and congratulated M Grevy The interview was most courteous The ex president announced his intention of going to Grasse to morrow where he will remain for some time

The Cabinet—General Approval of MacMahon's Letter

PARIS Jan 31—At a cabinet council Thursday morning the ministers [illegible] dent MacMahon [illegible] with the chambers MacMahon replied [illegible] nation seems to meet general approval

Gambetta President of the Chamber of Deputies

VERSAILLES Jan 31—[illegible] president of the [illegible] Dufaure [illegible] communicated to the chambers probably on [illegible] day

The Ministry

PARIS Jan 31—A cabinet council was held this morning at President Grevy's [illegible] at this sitting of the cabinet [illegible] parts of [illegible]

"Strike for the green graves of your sires and see if they have been moved," is the advice of the Freeport (Ill) *Herald*.

PROGRESS OF OREGON.

A REVIEW OF THE LAST DECADE

Rapid Growth Witnessed from 1868 to 1878—Population, Production, Exports, Ocean and River Trade, Fisheries, Value of Lands, Increase of Live Stock, Etc

BY WM REID SECRETARY OF THE PORTLAND BOARD OF TRADE

The progress made by the state of Oregon and the city of Portland during the last ten years has been remarkable and brought about by no speculative movement but by a gradual increase of population and natural channels based upon the fact that we find here on the north Pacific coast all the resources which constitute material wealth We have concluded that a retrospective glance of our progress since 1868 will make our readers fix with confidence that future which surely awaits our people

POPULATION

On the 1st of January 1868 the population of the entire state was 90 [illegible] while the population of Portland was 6 717 Salem, 3 000 Albany 800 and Astoria 5[illegible] Of this number scarcely 11 000 persons were then located in Eastern Oregon Two years later on 1st January 1870 the state's population was [illegible] while the number of inhabitants in Portland, owing to the building of the east and west side railroads had increased from 6 717 on the 1st of January 1868, to 11 103 on the 1st of January 1872 From that time to the end of 1873 very little increase was made in the population of Portland Jay Cooke & Co's failure and stoppage of the building of the Northern Pacific Railroad together with cessation of the proposed extension of the Oregon and California and Oregon Central railroads gave the people reason to believe that hard times were coming, and numbers of Portland's then old residents, left the state in search of new homes, returning as the majority of them did the following and succeeding years. During 1874 the population of both the state and the city had not increased much Portland had on 1st of January 1874 12 1[illegible] inhabitants, while the state's population aggregated [illegible] persons that year Immigration had so much fallen off in 1874 that the writer who then arrived in the state, found only forty eight persons on board the steamer for Oregon—and this was in the month of May which is now generally considered the heaviest month in the year for the arrival of immigrants From 1875 to 1878 both the population of the state Portland and Astoria have increased wonderfully—Oregon being now estimated to contain 160 000 persons Portland 20 000 and Astoria from 800 in 1874 to 1 800 in 1878 But the most rapid stride in population has been in Eastern Oregon In 1874 the entire number of white persons therein amounted to only 12,000, and to day official statistics show there are now in Eastern Oregon and Eastern Washington territory close on to 50,000 persons

WHEAT AND FLOUR EXPORTS

During the year ending 1st January, 1868 Oregon exported 130 350 barrels of flour and only 45 810 centals of wheat none of which was sent to foreign countries This was considered a remarkable increase over the year ending 1st January 1867, when only 7,581 barrels of flour were exported In 1869 the total values of wheat and flour exports amounted to $539,572 But 1870 ought to be considered the most memorable in our foreign career In that year Oregon commenced to do a direct foreign trade with Europe and dispatched from the Columbia river twelve vessels with 183 692 centals of wheat of the value of 229 618 Our united exports of wheat and flour to all countries in that year having amounted to $1 050 622 We then felt that our commercial independence was close at hand and the succeeding year 1871–2, there was dispatched to Europe twelve other ships of larger tonnage with 212 753 centals of wheat of the value of $3[illegible] So successful had these ventures become that the next year we more than doubled our foreign exports of wheat, having in 1872–73 despatched to Europe twenty four vessels with 539 430 centals of wheat The next year 1873–74, Oregon tried the export of flour to Europe and shipped 19 600 barrels and 999 382 centals of wheat to the United Kingdom in fifty four vessels receiving in return therefor $2 456 794 Our total receipts from wheat and flour exports in that same year amounted to $4 037 008—a remarkable increase in two years unparalleled in the history of any other state or British colony In 1874–75 we despatched to Europe China and Australia seventy three vessels with 299 418 centals of wheat and 116 000 barrels of flour—in addition to 8,6[illegible] centals of wheat exported to California and other countries the total exports, reducing flour to wheat that year 1875–76 being 2 56[illegible] centals The year ending 1st August 1877 did not show any increase of exports in quantity over the preceding year but the values were considerably higher Our last harvest year, ending 1st August 1878, we exported to all countries including San Francisco British Columbia and Puget sound [illegible] centals of wheat including flour, of the aggregate value of $[illegible] From these figures it will be seen that we are making rapid strides in the production and export of wheat and bid fair at no distant day to export ten to twelve millions of centals of wheat annually Those of our readers who doubt this statement should consider the following facts That to Great Britain alone in 1874 we exported 43 463 tons of wheat increased next year to [illegible] tons the year ending 1st August 1876, to 79 911 tons, to the 1st August, 1877 to [illegible] tons while to all countries for the year ending 1st August 1878 we had exported [illegible] tons of wheat including flour A perusal of these facts carefully considered will enable the intelligent merchant to see that if Oregon with a population of 160 000 persons, continues during the next ten years to increase produce and export wheat as she has done during the last decade our state will soon take rank as the greatest wheat producing state in the union

SHIPPING TRADE OF OREGON

In 1868 the gross tonnage of vessels which arrived in Columbia river was 13 316 and the departures 16 0[illegible] including steamer to and from San Francisco whereas in 1878 the tonnage arrivals amounted to 68 4[illegible] tons register, and the departures to 76 0[illegible], an increase of 400 per cent on arrivals and nearly 400 per cent on departures during a period of eight years In 1868 there were [illegible] vessels went to sea over the bar [illegible] carrying [illegible] while in 1878 the total tons carried to sea over the bar by all classes of vessels was [illegible] It will be thus seen that our shipping progress has been each year increasing rapidly since 1868 This however is more exemplified by the

INCREASE OF RIVER STEAMBOAT TRADE.

In 1868 we received at Portland by river steamers 118 368 sacks of flour and [illegible] sacks of wheat and there was then only nine steamers engaged in the carrying trade on our rivers, with a registered tonnage of 2,179 In 1875 the Oregon Steam Navigation company, Oregon Steamship company and Willamette Transportation company had together thirty two steamers and barges, with an aggregate tonnage of 8,668 alone in addition to which other individuals then owned twelve smaller steamers of the aggregate tonnage of [illegible] tons In 1878 the river steamers plying on the Columbia and Willamette rivers including three steam tugs on the Columbia bar, numbered seventy two with an aggregate registered tonnage of [illegible] In addition to which there are twenty river barges of the united tonnage of 5 661 tons These statistics apart from any others conclusively prove the immense development which Oregon and the country along and on both sides of the Columbia river has been making during the last ten years The products raised by our farming population needs the greater transportation facilities and now that each year and when it is borne in mind that besides these river steamers we have two railroads 300 miles in length carrying to Portland daily large quantities of wheat and flour and other produce We can see at a glance the increase of the internal carrying trade during the last ten years

OCEAN STEAMER TRADE

It is an admitted fact that however much we may develop our foreign export trade every year yet our nearness to San Francisco will always cause us to maintain a line or two of ocean steamers between Portland and San Francisco Certainly we do now and will continue until direct railroad connection is secured to receive all or the greater portion of our passenger and immigrant traffic via San Francisco, and consequently it is of the utmost necessity that the safety of lives of our people should be carefully looked after From 1868 when the *Pacific, Montana, Fideliter, Oriflamme* and *Continental* were the steamers which traded between these ports, we could not and did not consider it perfectly safe to travel to San Francisco When the *Ajax* and *John L Stephens* were added a slight improvement was felt—nevertheless it was a recognized fact among the community until the *Oregon, Geo W Elder* and *City of Chester* were placed on the route that a voyage to San Francisco was rather a perilous one in the old hulks which then traded to our port Up to 1st January, 1868 the whole of our export trade except to Puget sound and Honolulu was with San Francisco [illegible] all the steamers and coasters from Oregon to [illegible] record of which was then accurately kept [illegible] shipments [illegible] Oregon had not [illegible] It was ascertained that 9 303 had come by the ocean steamers via San Francisco From 1st August 1876 to 1st August 1877 the total number of persons who arrived by ocean steamers excluding soldiers, Chinamen and children under three years, at Portland numbered 1,81[illegible] and during the year 1878 the estimated gain in population to the state of Oregon is upwards of 20 000 the most of whom arrived per Oregon steamers via San Francisco While therefore it is a source of deep regret to our people that we have no railroad connection with the outer world yet the people of Oregon ought now to congratulate themselves on having secured such magnificent ocean steamers as the *State of California* and *Oregon*, *Geo W Elder*, *City of Chester* and [illegible] and the large and increasing quantities of freight and passengers which they carry between Oregon and San Francisco is a fair index that this travel is to increase still more in the future

COMMERCE OF OREGON FROM 1868 TO 1878

Prior to 1868 the shipments of gold dust bars and treasure formed in value three fourths of all the exports of Oregon but these gold shipments have gradually fallen off until 1878 when the state had little to show of gold exports In 1868 the total exports of merchandise from the Columbia river amounted to $1,[illegible] In 1870 there was very little increase but in 1873 the gross exports of merchandise amounted to $11 [illegible] excluding treasure The dutiable imports from foreign countries rose from $[illegible] in 1860 to $[illegible] in 1871 while the foreign exports during the like period kept in the same proportion until 1872 when the *foreign* exports only amounted to $[illegible] so that the balance of foreign trade was in that year against Oregon She rapidly however afterwards recovered this deficit the direct imports from foreign countries fell away from $[illegible] in 1872 to $[illegible] in 1877 while our foreign exports in the same period (five years) rose from $[illegible] in 1872 to $[illegible] in 1874, and afterwards to $[illegible] in 1877 showing a vast gain annually of exports over imports from 1871 to 1877

The year ending 1st August, 1875 the gross exports of produce and merchandise from Oregon amounted to $10 176 [illegible] or deducting shipments of treasure per Wells Fargo & Co of $[illegible] (which properly are not exports) our own net total exports for the year ending 1st August, 1875 amounted to $9 17[illegible] the year ending 1st August 1877 to $11 571 3[illegible], and the year just closed ending 1st August 1878 to $14,644 9[illegible] The details of these exports during the years just mentioned are made up from the annual reports of the board of trade and are therefore authentic As regards our imports it is well known that since 1872 only one third of our foreign imports come direct to Portland—the other two thirds coming via San Francisco where the duties are paid It is therefore impossible to give a correct detail of our import trade and contrast the same with our exports Enough however is known to satisfy us that the balance of trade has been very much in our favor since 1872 These figures indicate the progress and improvement made in our commerce since 1868 and argue well for the future The foreign direct imports consist principally of sugar salt liquors coal, clothing grain sacks and tin for canning purposes rice nut oil, crockery and glassware Within the last three years several large English firms have opened houses at Portland and San Francisco agencies here have also increased The export trade with China and Australia have fallen off and the cargoes of lumber which we formerly shipped to these countries are now despatched by our neighbors on Puget sound. One vast gain to the commerce of Oregon has been the dissemination of information during the last five years as to the safety of the Columbia bar together with a free circulation abroad of pamphlets, charts maps and other guides to mariners, which have had the desired effect of encouraging shipowners to send their vessels to Portland and Astoria for wheat cargoes as evidenced by the fact that in 1873 so little was known in Europe as to the Columbia river bar that ships received freights varying from £4 15s to £6 per ton from Portland to the United Kingdom, whereas during the year 1878 freights to that country ranged from £2 10s to £4 15s per ton—a favorable change during a period of five years, and which has enriched the farmers of Oregon—by enabling the wheat exporter to give more to the producer for his wheat

VALUE OF FARM LANDS SINCE 1868

In 1868, prairie and fair improved farming lands in Linn Lane and Yamhill counties and generally over the Willamette valley could easily be obtained at from $10 to $15 per acre while distant brush lands or what is now called oak grub land, was selling at $3 to $4 per acre When the Oregon and California and Oregon Central railroads were built farm lands were then sold at what was then considered speculative prices $25 to $30 per acre and afterwards, in 1872 and 1873, a reaction took place when prices of fair farming lands fell to $20 per acre. This did not long continue, however and in 1875, 1876 1877 and 1878 prices kept gradually advancing and instead of large tracts as was common in 1872 and 1873 being in the hands of a few individuals unable, as they were then (and often still are) to cultivate the same we find now that a majority of our best farming lands in the Willamette valley are held in tracts of 160 to 320 acres and at firm prices of $30 to $40, and occasionally as around Albany and Salem at $50 to $60 per acre High oak lands which in 1870, commanded $5 per acre, cannot so easily now be obtained in advantageous localities at less than $12 to $15 per acre While hill cleared lands which were then regarded as fit for pasture merely and were selling at $10 per acre now command $20 to $25 per acre—dependent on the location and county An instance of how little was formerly known as to the value and productiveness of these hill lands is seen in the case of the Waldo Hills around Salem which are of a red color highly productive easily workable and rich in soil There although contiguous to Salem, to good roads to railroads and steamboats it was difficult to obtain more than $7 to $8 per acre for these lands when cleared whereas to day they sell readily (the cleared portions) at $30 per acre exclusive of improvements The best samples of wheat exhibited at the centennial and Paris expositions of 1876 and 1878 were raised from these hill lands As regards improvements on farms, when the writer in 1874 rode all over the Willamette valley he was surprised to find so few—very few—farms having what would be considered habitable improvement while the general rule was to find farmers barns so poorly constructed that the winter shelter for their cattle was a thing of little importance In 1878 however not only do we find many new farm houses in the valley, but some of the farmers have as comfortable homes as the well to do [illegible] merchants and [illegible] now [illegible] surplus [illegible] Another noticeable feature is the great improvement in fences Everywhere the traveler went in 1868 he was sure to see the old worm or snake fence—or no fence at all—and generally in a dilapidated condition In 1878 it was quite the reverse Post fences replaced the old fence and a general improvement in fences was seen all over the valley Another improvement of great public importance is seen in the immense tracts of brush land in Yamhill Marion Polk and Clackamas counties converted since 1874 into wheat lands So extensive has this improvement taken place that the aspect and appearance of several districts have been so changed as to be scarcely recognized In the Waldo Hills clearing operations both east and west, have put into cultivation large tracts of land which hitherto were unproductive and worthless So also in the Polk and Benton hills The present value of Willamette valley farms are bound to be maintained and although not desirable the indications are that they will go very much higher—especially in the eastern portion of Lane Linn and Marion where a narrow gauge railroad is being projected from Springfield in Lane county to Salem At present the value of lands in this stretch of country 70 miles in length has 20 to 30 per cent less than in the western portions of the same counties A greater appreciation in value however has taken place in the Walla Walla valley and districts around the same In 1868 improved land which now sells there at $20 to $25 per acre was sold for $2.50 per acre, and in 1870 the same land was selling at $8 per acre All along Eastern Oregon and Eastern Washington territory up as far as Lewiston an advance in values of farm lands has been maintained although not to the same extent as in the Walla Walla valley Improved agricultural lands sell in the Lewiston and Palouse valley district for $6 to $10 per acre In the Umpqua valley in southwestern Oregon, good farming lands prior to the opening of the railroad to Roseburg were selling at $5 to $6 per acre they now find purchasers at $15 to $18—frequently $20 per acre In southern Oregon there has been little advance during the past ten years Certainly lands have maintained their former values In some cases owing to local circumstances they have advanced slightly but as a general rule the want of transportation facilities has retarded both the settlement and development of Southern Oregon

OUR SALMON EXPORTS

In 1868 Oregon and Washington territory had not commenced the *export* of salmon which industry has only progressed during the last seven years 1871 was the first year we exported canned salmon 30 000 cases realized $1 0[illegible] In 1873 91 000 cases realized $[illegible] at which time salmon was so plentiful and cheap the enterprise was very profitable and the foreign demand had so increased that our people were wild with excitement and as a necessary consequence canneries were erected on both sides of the Columbia river even as far up as the Cascades These canneries increased the production and gradually drained our river and our salmon fisheries to which we had looked forward as never practically [illegible] In 18[illegible] there were [illegible] cases exported which realized $[illegible] In 1877 the capacity of all the canneries was increased and new ... were then being still erected so great had this industry extended that in the end of 1877 there were thirty canneries in operation with a united capacity for turning [illegible] salmon In that year however we reached our maximum production having then exported [illegible] which returned to our people $[illegible] In 1878 we exported [illegible] cases realizing [illegible] for [illegible] But the [illegible] this year [illegible] which is ... was only [illegible] 000 cases—one [illegible] so proved that without legislation and the [illegible] protection to our salmon this valuable [illegible] product would [illegible] be lost to our people [illegible] revenue each year to propagate and still more develop and increase the artificial production of salmon This legislation has placed our salmon canneries on a firmer basis and given those engaged in the industry greater confidence [illegible] foreign demand has become a settled fact and Oregon canned salmon is [illegible] in all civilized countries [illegible] careful management and [illegible] reason to doubt [illegible] future exports [illegible] canned salmon will increase each year

INCREASE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

In 1868 the total wheat [illegible] in Oregon was [illegible] bushels In 1870 [illegible] bushels In 1875 [illegible] bushels In 18[illegible] [illegible] bushels The state [illegible] returns place the figures at [illegible] bushels but this is incorrect These figures indicate a rapid progress and considering that the state's population in 1878 was about 160,000 persons including cities and towns It will thus be seen that the quantity of wheat raised was 6? bushels to every man woman and child in the state—or an average of [illegible] bushels per acre—and the price obtained that year was $1 75 to $2 10 per cental In 1868 the quantity of wool produced all over the state was [illegible] lbs of which there was exported to San Francisco [illegible]

100 bales of the value of $[illegible] In 1871 there was 1,750,000 lbs of wool produced In 1873 2,030,000 lbs [illegible] lbs while in 1877 we raised [illegible] of which we exported to San Francisco alone as admitted by the chamber of commerce of that city [illegible] lbs The value of our wool exports had increased from $[illegible] in 1868 to $[illegible] in 1876 and $[illegible] in 1877, and 1878 returns show it to be $[illegible] an increase of [illegible] per cent in eight years This is not all the quality each year of our wool has so much improved that Oregon wool now commands (like our wheat) the highest prices in the Boston market and received medals and diplomas at the Centennial of 1876 for (using the words of the commissioners) Merino wool very fine specimens of fine fibre and good staple very much resembling Australian wool and giving evidence that Oregon can produce wool of very great value The woolen mills in our state consume a considerable portion of the crop each year and their consumption is always increasing Oregon has always been famed for producing a good quality of oats which chiefly find a market in this state Puget sound British Columbia and in California In 1870 we raised 2,029,[illegible] bushels of oats in 1875 [illegible] bushels which realized $1 6?7,563 and in 1877 4,127 6[illegible] bushels averaging [illegible] bushels to the acre, from which we exported to San Francisco [illegible] sacks But this article of commerce fluctuates more than any other agricultural product raised in Oregon on account of the wide difference in prices between one year and another caused by there being a large or small crop of oats for the time being in California, an instance of which is found in the fact that during 1875 Oregon sent to California [illegible] centals of oats, while the total receipts at San Francisco of oats from California that year was [illegible] centals consequently we exported to California more that year more oats than were received from that state at the Bay city In the lesser agricultural productions such as barley, hay potatoes and corn, we have during the last ten years made equally favorable progress For instance in 1860 we raised 26 254 bushels of barley in 1870 [illegible] averaging 29 bushels per acre In rye we raised in 1870 3 820 bushels and in 1875 [illegible] bushels In 1860 we raised only [illegible] tons of hay and in 1875 161,433 tons which realized $1 937 196 Oregon has always been famed as a good potato country In 1870 Oregon raised [illegible] bushels of potatoes and in 1875, 527,8[illegible] bushels Of Indian corn or maize we raised only 72 133 bushels and in 1875, 9[illegible] bushels but our readers must remember that Oregon is no corn country owing to the cool nights of summer The intelligent reader may consider that the average per acre of each product raised is small compared to the amount raised per acre in Great Britain This is quite true but here in Oregon the low average is due to a very superficial knowledge—often no knowledge at all—of farming and to volunteer crops But while this is so the United States commissioner of agriculture at Washington, D C, in his annual report to congress for 1876 says *that in all crops* (except Indian corn) which have been raised in the United States Oregon far exceeded the average of every other state in the union, and has continued to do so year after year The same officer estimates the value of farm products in Oregon annually per head of farming population to be $539 and per head of the entire population of the state, 578 06 while he estimates the value of farm property owned by persons engaged in agriculture to be $2 300 per head The amount of exports is $160 to every person in the state

INCREASE OF STOCK IN OREGON

It is to Eastern Oregon we have looked for the last eight years for the development of our stock interests, keeping in view the fact that there are 67 416 square miles of land therein which with the exception of a very limited portion is all fit either for grazing or agriculture In 1870 we had 318 123 sheep in the state one fourth of which were located in Eastern Oregon one half in the Willamette valley and the remainder in Douglas county and Southern Oregon. These flocks kept increasing very materially in Eastern Oregon until we have now (1877) 1 963 306 sheep in the state of which Eastern Oregon possesses nearly two thirds and the remainder is in Western or Southern Oregon These figures are tested by the wool product of 1878 which realized upwards of 6 000 000 pounds of wool and as the average yield is but three pounds of wool per sheep, the figures above given are thus below the correct number of sheep This industry is bound to develop itself enormously during the next ten years as evinced by what has taken place in California That state twenty years ago only produced 1,000 000 pounds of wool, or less than one fifth of what Oregon now produces and it was then stated of California as is frequently said of Oregon to day, that she could not produce much more yet in 1878 California produced the enormous quantity of 66,5[illegible] pounds of wool as shown by the statistics of the chamber of commerce of San Francisco The vast public domain in Eastern Oregon and Eastern Washington containing together upwards of 100 000 square miles of land pre-eminently suited for sheep pasturage will therefore be here as in California eventually occupied by sheep ranches and if as statistics have shown Oregon wool increased 750 per cent the last eight years it is reasonable to suppose the same increase will follow in the next ten years in which case our production of wool would then amount to 58 960 000 lbs In 1870 we had 120,1[illegible] cattle in the state in 1875 [illegible] in 1878 (no official return yet received) the number is estimated [illegible] The prices realized [illegible] were poor but now that cattle from our eastern ranges are transported to the Union and Central Pacific railroads for shipment to the western states prices have advanced considerably and given cattle and stockmen greater encouragement to increase their flocks. In the raising of hogs while we have not made that progress for which our state is so well adapted yet we have progressed fairly In 1870 we raised 119 4[illegible] hogs in 1875 1[illegible] Wheat had attained such a high figure during these five years that farmers instead of putting their wheat into hogs sold it and no inducement was thus afforded to cultivate or increase the production of hogs A noticeable feature is the increase of milch cows In 1870 we had [illegible] milch cows in 1875 80 900 and in 1878 (estimated) 93 000 The United States commissioner of agriculture points out that since 1872 Oregon has given more attention to dairying and shows compared with other states the largest increase in numbers (per population) of cattle and milch cows The raising of horses has become another favorite industry developing gradually In 1870 there were [illegible] horses in the state, in 1875 [illegible] and estimated in 1878 106 350 horses It will thus be seen that our stock raising industries are flourishing and making full progress each year while in particular sheep and cattle raising especially the former are destined to increase very considerably during the next ten years keeping in view the peculiar advantages which Oregon has vacant lands now offer for these industries As the above returns of the increase of stock are compiled from the tax returns made annually to the state officials It will at once be seen that the figures here given are much below the actual number of stock in the state for the reason that the state and county taxes are assessed to individuals on such returns given by themselves

MANUFACTURES, SHIPPING, ETC

While possessing unlimited water power the raw material and all the elements for a manufacturing state yet we are forced to admit that Oregon's progress in manufactures has been slow indeed Beyond a very large number of flour and sawmills four woolen mills a number of furniture and sash and door factories eight or ten foundries and machine shops one iron smelting works one [illegible] works one flax and one paper mill, a shoe factory and a few other lesser factories we have no great manufacturing enterprises except shipbuilding at Coos Bay where forty three vessels including two large ships the latter of the value of $80 000 each have been built At Portland the majority of the river steamers (there are 72 in number) have been built and a United States steamer the cutter *Tom Corwin* was also built at Portland in 1877 The flour manufactured in the state is of the finest quality and finds a good market in the market at San Francisco British Columbia and Great Britain the exports of flour having increased since 1867 The several coal mines [illegible] coast of Oregon export annually about [illegible] of coal to San Francisco while the lumber export from Coos Bay alone are [illegible] feet annually The total number of feet of lumber produced [illegible] returns [illegible] at Portland five ocean steamers of the value of $750 000 nine sailing vessels of the value of $[illegible] 000 including the *Bell of Oregon*

RAILROADS BUILT AND IN PROGRESS

A system or network of railroads [illegible] agricultural country [illegible] prosperity The people of Oregon [illegible] the farming community [illegible] increase [illegible] much in value [illegible] should [illegible] then—the Germans who [illegible] invested many millions of dollars in the California and Oregon Central railroad [illegible] enterprise in 1870 opened up a [illegible] Western Oregon making [illegible] there will [illegible] railroad is attached to the wants of the people and decline to interfere with the politics of the state charging a they do moderate freights is very commendable and entitles them to the respect of the people Since 1871 no new railroad has been constructed in Oregon except the Dayton and [illegible] narrow gauge road, which has opened up to Portland a fine farming country and which road [illegible] to Dallas in Polk county a distance of 36 miles The intention of the owners of the west side railroad is to continue that road to Corvallis from 6 to 8 miles this year a distance of [illegible] miles while on the east side of the Willamette valley a new road is projected on the narrow gauge system to extend from Springfield in Lane county along the foot hill of the Cascades on to Salem a distance of 70 miles—opening up a country which has suffered hitherto for want of transportation facilities and which road will eventually be continued to Portland via Oregon City and the west side These railroads will in no way compete for freight because wide apart from each other while the enhanced value of lands and the increased products to be derived from the various farms located in the districts through which these roads pass will swell our annual exports and commerce with foreign countries and increase our population A ten mile railroad is also projected from Corvallis to Philomath this year which will become a feeder to the Oregon Central broad gauge) Railroad when constructed to Corvallis A railroad (narrow gauge) is also projected from Dallas to Grand Ronde valley Union county, 120 miles which is much needed to open up one of the finest agricultural sections of the state Various other narrow gauge railroads are proposed but have not demonstrated their plans to the public One instance of the benefit conferred on the farming community by the Oregon and California Railroad to Roseburg is the fact that in 1868 only 37 000 bushels of wheat and oats were raised in Douglas county whereas in 1877 the quantity raised therein was 678 676 bushels But beyond these local enterprises the greatest need to Oregon is direct railroad connection with the Atlantic states the prospects of which in the near future do not seem so favorable as we should like

FINANCIAL PROGRESS

In 1868 there were three banks in Portland, with a working capital of $1 500 000, namely Ladd & Tilton First National Bank and Bank of British Columbia. At that time there was no loan organization or building society for the purpose of assisting persons to make improvements on farms and there were little outside funds in the hands of private individuals for that purpose Rates of interest were 12 per cent with 5 per cent commission added and money was so scarce on such loans that needed improvements both in the city and country were not proceeded with The merchandise exports in that year not having exceeded $2,000 000 it will be seen that the capital of $1 500 000 possessed by the commercial banks was more than sufficient for the commerce of the state Gradually the money market improved and foreign capital began to seek investment in Oregon, for in 1873 a want much felt in this state was then supplied by the formation by a number of capitalists at Dundee, Scotland of the Oregon and Washington Trust Company with a capital of $250 000 for the purpose exclusively of making mortgage loans over farms and city property repayable on long time from three to five years, which capital was within one year all invested and the next year was increased to $500 000 the succeeding year 1875 to $750 000, and in 1877 to $1 000 000 There had been no savings bank in the state until the end of 1876 when another financial institution the Oregon and Washington Mortgage Savings Bank was promoted by capitalists residing in Portland and Scotland, jointly owned with a capital of $500 000, whose operations are chiefly confined to the state of Oregon All these four banking institutions—Ladd & Tilton First National Bank Bank of British Columbia, and Oregon and Washington Mortgage Savings Bank—have each erected substantial buildings in Portland where they carry on their business. The working capital of the three commercial banks in the state—First National, Ladd & Tilton, and Bank of British Columbia—has been increased from $1 500 000 to $4 500 000 In 1878 an other bank—the Bank of British North America—opened a branch of its business at Portland The state and city now possess all the banking and money loaning capital necessary to carry on business for some years to come because outside of the capital owned and employed by these various banks and financial institutions there are large sums of money loaned out by private capitalists seeking investment, which have been and are being invested in various productive enterprises in the state while rates of interest on loans and discounts are reduced to 10 per cent per annum and money can now be obtained on good security whenever required

MINING ENTERPRISES

We can scarcely record an advance in mining since 1868 until the last few years Prior to 1868 large shipments of gold and silver were made from Oregon the gold product alone of the state between the years 1851 and 1866 amounted to $21 000 000 From that year until 1874 the product fell off, and has not since averaged $1 500 000 per year During the last three years there have been some fifteen mining companies started in the state and the prospects are that great developments will take place in mining during the next ten years

PUBLIC WORKS AND IMPROVEMENTS.

Since 1868 the locks at Oregon City, the state capitol at Salem, the university of Oregon at Eugene, the penitentiary at Salem, the U S postoffice Portland the county court houses at Albany, Salem and Portland, and various lesser public buildings have been erected at an aggregate cost of $2 000 000 while the United States have spent in the improvement of our rivers and in the locks now building at the Cascades close on $1 000 000 in the last ten years

The writer intended to describe in detail various other improvements in this state and give other statistics, showing the progress of Oregon since 1868 but as this article is already too lengthy for publication it has been compelled to lay such statistics for another season Enough, however, has been written to show that the state of Oregon is making sure and steady progress, and that the next ten years will place her in the foremost rank as one of the most prosperous states in the union

WILLIAM REID

Sec'y Board of Trade of Portland, Oregon.

PORTLAND Jan 9 1879

THE CHINESE RESTRICTION BILL.

Pacific Coast Senators Working for the Bill—A Remarkably Strong Argument in its Favor

(BY TELEGRAPH)

WASHINGTON, Jan 30—The Pacific coast senators have to day commenced a systematic canvass of the senate to secure as many votes as possible for the Chinese immigration bill, and are strengthened in their belief that it will certainly pass They already feel reasonably sure of eighteen Republican votes in the senate and of at least an equal number of Democratic votes and although their expectations may, upon further inquiry, be disappointed in some instances, there seems to be no reason to doubt that as the canvass proceeds additional support for the bill will be developed in this direction As regards the senators mentioned in last night's dispatch, the only discouraging information developed to day is that Stanley Matthews then classed as one of the members of the foreign relations committee as likely to favor the bill announces himself opposed to it or to any legislation contravening a treaty He says however that he will aid in securing a prompt report upon it in ample time to allow a decision of the question by the senate

An extremely clear and able contribution to the arguments in support of the passage of the bill appears in the *Congressional Record* of to day in the speech which Horace Davis was given no opportunity to deliver when the bill was before the house of representatives last Tuesday

In this speech Davis calmly but forcibly shows that whereas our fathers dealt only with the question of European immigration we are confronted with a new problem—an importation or invasion of Asiatics who do not assimilate with us but form practically a government inside of our government—a state within a state that the presence of this large body of foreign laborers in a condition of semi servitude renders those hateful divisions of society which we have just spent so much blood and treasure to break down that if this invasion continues unrestricted white labor will be eventually driven from the Pacific coast Mongolians will claim and probably obtain the right of suffrage, and California will become a Chinese province that as it is the inherent right of a nation to regulate the incoming of strangers it is a nation's duty to protect a poorer class [illegible] from unequal competition and at this [illegible] be committed as regards the cotton spinner [illegible] and sugar planter of Louisiana, it [illegible] ask justice to the laborer [illegible] of complete argument which [illegible] Davis [illegible] lists with [illegible] ke Davis [illegible] only be printed without delivery.

New Orleans *Picayune* The man who will a his body to a medical college for the benefit of science gives himself dead away.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING FEB 1 1879

THE INDIAN SITUATION

During the past two summers there have been Indian wars on our borders and much apprehension has existed of renewal of difficulties with the opening of the coming summer It must be admitted that until recently there was no small reason to fear that further serious disturbances would occur But though no one yet can say with certainty that the danger is wholly past it is apparent that a much more hopeful state of things exists now than a little while ago Measures are in progress to collect certain bands together and keep them under control and though the progress of this work is not as rapid as could be wished still it is in the direction of settlement and peace In November last the Indian bureau at Washington recommended the removal of all Indian prisoners who had been engaged in the Bannack and Piute hostilities last year to the Yakima reservation except certain ringleaders to be selected by Gen Howard and kept in custody subject to such decision as the government might thereafter make The war department accepted the recommendation and in conformity therewith issued orders to carry it out. These orders were received in due course at the headquarters of this military department A number of the ringleaders were brought by Gen Howard to Vancouver and are now at work there under direction of the officer of the post The main body of the prisoners, numbering 500 or 600 was started some time since for Yakima and is now just about arriving at its destination These mostly are Indians who have been kept heretofore at Malheur reservation They are accompanied by some who have always been friendly and who took no part in the war of last summer, but who prefer not to be separated from their kindred and friends The escort conveying these Indians from Harney met supplies going out to the Malheur agency under direction of Agent Rinehart. The Indians were very destitute, but issues out of these supplies were refused them There was much suffering among them on the trip, the weather being cold, and five of them died It becomes a question what the object can be in sending supplies out to Malheur agency at this time There is not an Indian at that place and it is not likely there ever will be again and why an agent should be kept there after his occupation is gone, and supplies forwarded to him, is not easily understood. Probably it is a result of want of an intelligent understanding between different departments at Washington Management of this kind, it must be regretfully admitted, is not unfrequent in dealing with Indians

Moses, who was for a considerable time detained in jail at Yakima City, has been released on his promise not to leave the reservation Unless certain facts in relation to him and his people be kept in mind, it will be difficult to account for his conduct Many believe him actually treacherous But he seems to have been in a difficult position with his people Among them there is a party which wants war, and demanded last summer that the band should join the hostiles Of this war party there is a prominent member who has been disputing with Moses for the chieftainship. Under these circumstances Moses seems to have felt the necessity of playing the part of a politician. He was anxious to maintain his credit with his own people, and at the same time was desirous of avoiding war with the whites These probably, are the circumstances which have forced him into an equivocal position So far, as we learn, only five of his people have yet gone upon the reservation, though a considerable part of Smoholla's band is now there Most of Moses' Indians, it is reported, have gone north They are in a state of indecision and would like to know what the government has resolved upon in relation to them

If government would take hold of the matter properly, it would be easy to remove a large part of the Umatilla Indians at once from that reservation to other places Many are reported to be willing to go, some to the Nez Perces, and others to join Moses' band This would leave at Umatilla only a small number to whom lands might be allotted in severalty and whose presence thereafter would scarcely be observed Among the people of Umatilla county there is a great deal of bitter feeling toward them and since it is possible to settle the matter in a way which the Indians would willingly accept, it ought to be done Some time since there was a kind of agreement that three of the principal Indians of Umatilla should be furnished transportation to Washington to discuss this question of removal and bring it to settlement, but it still lags without definite action

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Yesterday the *Standard* had another grist of "news" of freshest dates, made up out of eastern papers two weeks old A dispatch from "Utica, N Y Jan 30" gave information that A T Stewart's body had been ransomed and was in possession of Judge Hilton We find the same thing as a special of the 16th January to Chicago and other western papers, and by them treated as a doubtful story, which has not since been confirmed Again these items

[From Standard Jan 31]	[From the St Paul Pioneer Press Jan 17]
TWO OF OLIVE'S GANG LYNCHED	AN UNCONFIRMED RUMOR
DES MOINES Jan 30—A cattle dealer from Cheyenne, who came in last night says two men who belonged to the Olive gang of man burners were lynched by a mob near Plumb creek The details he did not get, but gives the facts as he heard it while coming through	DES MOINES Jan 30—A cattle dealer from Cheyenne who came in last night says two men who belonged to the Olive gang of man burners were hanged by a mob near Plumb creek The details he did not get but gives the facts as he heard them while coming through

There is also an account of "a fight with jail birds dated Owenton Ky Jan 30 and stating that at noon to day eight prisoners attempted to escape, and one of them Wm Sanders, was killed This affair took place at Owenton, Ky on the 17th January and the Chicago, Cincinnati and St Louis papers of next day had it just as now given by the *Standard* under date of Jan 30 We might easily go through all its news except that which it takes from the *Evening Telegram* with a like result It prints each week many columns of this kind of matter consisting of items clipped from eastern and California papers, with dates raised to deceive those who read it and on these fresh and trustworthy telegrams it goes forth as a newspaper blowing its own horn and vouched for by the *Farmer* People who read a paper like this can take great satisfaction in the thought that they are getting genuine intelligence and are being dealt with honestly The 'experience which the editor of the *Standard* acquired in raising the figures on the state printing whereby the state was swindled out of $10 000 gives him great facility in [illegible] business of raising dates on old [illegible] presenting it as "news" It is [illegible] in his cap as a person of truth [illegible] and doubtless will contribute greatly toward improving the reputation of the *Standard* as a newspaper

Again this week the envious rage of the mountebank *Farmer* against THE OREGONIAN exhales through nearly two columns of rancid and flatulent wishwash This was to be expected From that editorial fountain this roaring flood of slush will always come on call But as it is easy to defeat attempts of ability of this grade to darken counsel by multitude of words it is only necessary to say that the *Farmer* has no telegraphic market reports of its own and no outside news of any description except what it reprints from THE OREGONIAN that it doesn't expend a dime for these purposes but like a number of other papers depends on THE OREGONIAN and then vilifies it for the favor Since it talks about circulation as a test of popular appreciation it is proper to say that the *increase* of the circulation of THE OREGONIAN during two years past much exceeds the total present circulation of the *Farmer* or of any other paper in the state From its lists every name on which is prepaid THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN alone could spare more than the entire number printed and mailed by the *Farmer*, and still have twice as many left as that paper's entire circulation large part of which is made up by forcing the paper on persons who don't want it, wouldn't order it, don't pay in advance are disgusted when the bill comes and justly feel that they are swindled This is the explanation of the *Farmer's* frequent calls on those who receive it to 'pay up a thing no worthy journal which people seek on its merits ever has to do Clarke whines because of our plain speaking in regard to him and his paper He need not then have begun his wanton attack When one sets up to publish an agricultural and news paper, with no knowledge of any branch of agriculture and no facilities whatever for obtaining and publishing news he would do well to let THE OREGONIAN alone unless he wants his mountebank enterprise exposed

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It is stated that the discovery has just been made among the official records at Salem that T H Cann, who was clerk of the board of school land commissioners, has swamp land filings in his own name amounting to 200-000 acres It appears that the committee did not get hold of these papers, or they would certainly have reported the fact It is likely the papers were abstracted to keep them from the committee as no one it may be presumed, will imagine there was too much honesty in the management to forbid that sort of thing But the documents are on hand now and Cann is on hand too claiming the land Of course a person in the official position he held had no right to take advantage of it for such purpose, any more than Gov Grover had a right to 'lend the school funds to himself or to others for his own benefit

The article by William Reid, Esq secretary of the Portland board of trade on the progress of Oregon during the last ten years, is on the whole the most comprehensive ever prepared on the subject Within moderate compass it presents a very thorough review, omitting nothing of importance and yet avoiding tedious repetition and prolixity The article is the fruit of much labor, for which Mr Reid deserves the thanks of all who are interested in the progress of the state

George A Steel followed up the Cason affidavit to Washington, but has returned somewhat chopfallen without a postmaster's commission in his pocket It is rumored that he found the present postmaster bearing down with more weight on the seat and therefore harder to lift than he expected

Col Larrabee, who is now in Washington City sends the Seattle *Intelligencer* a copy of the new bill for the Northern Pacific railroad, which he says will be reported soon He adds that the Mitchell or senate bill is dead beyond resurrection

MARRIED.

January 28 by Rev J H Acton, Omer Sylvester and Elmira Shaner

DIED.

Wm Condon, in St. Vincent's Hospital, at 6 o'clock A M, Jan 31 Born Charleville, county Cork Ireland aged 48 years

Funeral will take place at 9 o'clock this morning Friends of the family are invited to attend San Francisco and New York papers please copy

NEW TO-DAY.

Portland Light Battery—Regular meeting at the Armory to morrow Sunday, at 2 o'clock P. M By order of the Captain

A. O H., Division No 2.—Regular meeting at your Hall, Dekum's Building, on Sunday next at 2 o'clock sharp Fines for non attendance will be rigorously imposed, By order

J B CARR, Sec'y

FOR SALE ON EASY TERMS.

AN ELEGANT UPRIGHT 7½ OCTAVE PIANO new Inquire in W FRIEDLANDER'S Jewelry store 65 First st, bet Oak and Pine. feld3t

NOTICE.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between F C Barnes and Ed Scipion in the business known as the Pacific Candy Factory has this day been dissolved by mutual consent F C Barnes having sold his entire one half interest to Mr D Zinsley and the business hereafter will be carried on by Scipion & Zinsley under their name feld3t F. C BARNES & CO

LOST

ON FRIDAY EVENING ABOUT 6 O CLOCK IN going from Dayton & Hall on First st, to the Astoria boat a Lady's Enameled WATCH with 2 keys attached by a string A liberal reward will be paid on its return to L C HENRICHSEN, 149 First street. feld3t

NOTICE OF REMOVAL.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEGS TO STATE THAT he has removed his

BOOT & SHOE BEE HIVE

to 63 First Street, bet Oak and Pine where he hopes for a continuance of patronage

feldlm E M BEST

Regular Auction Sale.

THIS DAY.

SATURDAY, FEB 1, 1879,
At 10 o clock A. M

Furniture of all kinds
Carpets, Matresses, Pillows, Blankets
Dry Goods, Groceries,
Pictures Mirrors, Ornaments,
Clothing, Boots and Shoes
And a large variety of Merchandise.
ALSO
Two Open Buggies,
Horses, Harness, &c.

OSCAR KILBOURN. Auctioneer

A Household Blessing!

DR. CRAMPTON'S

WEB-FOOT OIL!

CURES ALL ACHES AND PAINS THAT FLESH is heir to Taken internally or externally Manufactured of Barks and Roots Gums & Leaves grown in the mountains and valleys of Oregon

It's the Greatest Discovery ever made in the Science of Medicine Dont stain the finest fabric Don't fail to give the Oil a trial For sale by all druggists O B MURRAY Proprietor

HODGE DAVIS & CO Wholesale Agents Portland Oregon ja31

Salem Bakers' & Superfine

FLOUR!

For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem
or
WM. S. SIBSON.
AGENT
17 North Front Street, Portland.

NEW TO-DAY.

NEW MARKET THEATER.

MANAGER JOHN MAGUIRE

GRAND REOPENING!

WEDNESDAY EVENING FEBRUARY 5,

When will be produced D Ennery & Sardou's Great Play,

A Celebrated Case!
A Celebrated Case!
A Celebrated Case!
A Celebrated Case!

In which the favorite emotion Actress

MISS ANNIE ADAMS!
MISS ANNIE ADAMS!
MISS ANNIE ADAMS!
MISS ANNIE ADAMS!

And the Wonderful Child Actress

LITTLE MAUD!
LITTLE MAUD!
LITTLE MAUD!
LITTLE MAUD!

Will make their first appearance in this city

The play will be produced on the same scale of magnificence as when performed at the Baldwin Theater San Francisco

Box Office open for sale of Seats at 10 A M Monday

[illegible]

The following words were expressed by the greatest and most successful Dry Goods Merchant in the world

"When you have better facilities than your competitors, let the public know through the most popular newspapers."

Had we followed this great Prince of Dry Goods Merchants we undoubtedly would have sold thousands of more goods yearly but we will follow hereafter and will let the public know our facilities though most of the merchants and ladies are aware of our

GREAT FACILITIES,

but thousands of new comers don't know and by reading the standard paper in Oregon they will find it out.

We are not on the WAR PATH, but as usual we'll deduct from 10 to 50 per cent from every article priced in any house in Oregon and if anything we should be accidentally out of we will telegraph to our Whole sale House, 18 and 20 Battery st and we will have it by return steamer

Still we have few Black Silk Remnants worth $4 a yard	at $1 90
Trimming Silks at	65c worth $1 50 a yard
Cashmeres, Drap de te Drap d Alma Bourette Bombazines at cost until the 1st of March	
Calicoes, the best at	5c
Lonsdale and White Rock Muslin	10c a yard
Foulard Suitings latest designs	10c a yard

Our CARPET ROOM 30x55 is completed, and we are able to show Carpeting from 19c upward Few Patterns of English 2 Ply at 60c sewed and matched sent to the interior by giving the dimensions of the room

Shoes at	75c
Shoes at	95c
Shoes at	$1 25
Shoes at	2 50
French Kid steel shank	3 25
Men's Boots from	1 75 to 3 90

The $3 90 we guarantee for one year

M. FRANKLIN BROS & CO.,

125 First Street,

Next door to the First National Bank.

CORROSIVE SUBLIMATE

Ground Sulphur,
Flour Sulphur,
Carbolic Sheep Dip,
Buchan's Sheep Dip,
Wakelee's Sheep Bath,
Sulphate Zinc,
Arsenic,

FOR THE CURE OF SCAB IN SHEEP

For sale by

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

Wholesale Druggists.

CLOAKS AND WRAPS.

J. S. JOHNSON,

Late of New York

IS PREPARED TO MAKE UP

Cloaks and Outside Garments

In the best style Years of experience enables him to do first class work at moderate rates

Rooms at Palace Lodging House.

CHILDREN'S CLOAKS

Made to order All work done in latest designs of my own

Please call and see sample work exhibited at CRAN & CO'S ja11d1m

PRICES REDUCED

From 15 to 30 per cent.

UNTIL FEB. 1st., 1879!

PROPOSING TO MAKE A CHANGE IN MY business on the above date and in order to reduce my present large stock of

Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry.

of all descriptions I will sell at from 15 to 30 per cent. less than former prices FOR CASH until February 1st.

All persons knowing themselves indebted to me will oblige me by calling and settling the same by that time.

L. C. HENRICHSEN,
tfe! 149 First Street.

1852 1879.

EXCLUSIVELY

CARRIAGE AND WAGON HARDWARE, CARRIAGE AND WAGON HARDWOOD, WHEELS, HUBS, SPOKES, Axles Bows, Iron Axles, Springs, Malleable Irons, etc.

Address

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.,

Cor. First and Main Sts , Portland, Or

ja12d&wlm

HOLMAN'S EXPRESS!

For the rapid conveyance of Packages and Merchandise

Freighting and Forwarding to and from the Steamers

FURNITURE MOVED.

Mark Goods Care **Holman's Express**, Portland ROBERT HOLMAN

Office at Kilbourn's Auction House Ash & First sts.

WE CAN **LOAN** YOUR COIN at 12 per cent on good security the best the City and State affords

WE CAN **RENT** YOUR HOUSE take good care of them and collect rents punctual

WE CAN **SELL** YOUR LOTS Houses, Lands Hotels Stores Business &c for all they are worth T A WOOD & CO
ja13 lm Odd Fellows Temple

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!

Eastern and Shoalwater Bay,

SERVED IN EVERY STYLE AT

ALISKY & HEGELE'S,

Premium Candy Factory.

LESSONS ON THE VIOLIN.

PROF H C KAY successful teacher of the Violin in all its branches for the past 15 years has a few hours vacant Leave orders at the music store of D W Prentice & Co., 168 First street, or at residence on Seventh street, bet. Salmon & Main.

THIS IS A FREE COUNTRY!

If a man has no Shoes he can go barefoot, but where's the use? when

THE GREAT I. X. L. AUCTION CO.,

172 First Street, bet Morrison and Yamhill,

Who have been for four weeks negotiating with two Boston Factories, announce their

GRAND SHOE SALE!

At the following Price List

I X L			I X L
	Ladies' Pebble ... Shoes cloth and leather	...c per pair	
	Ladies Cloth and leather Button Shoes	$1 ... per pair	
	Ladies French Kid Button Shoes	...00 per pair	
	Ladies Carpet Slippers	...c per pair	
	Ladies Plush Slipper	...0c per pair	
	Ladies High Rubber Boots	...0c per pair	
	Misses Pebble Goat Shoes high cut	$1 00 per pair	
	Children's Goat Shoe	65c per pair	
	Children's Slippers	...0c per pair	
	Infants Kid Shoes	40c per pair	
	Children's Button Shoes	$1 00 per pair	
	Men's Glove Kid Dress Gaiters	1 50 per pair	
	Men's Buckle Alex's Calf Gaiters	2 00 per pair	
	Men's Kip Boots	2 00 per pair	
	Men's Calf Boots guaranteed	3 00 per pair	
	Men's Calf Boots extra fine	3 75 per pair	
	Men's Hip Rubber Boots	3 75 per pair	

Come, friends, come see and spread the news,
A Grand Array of Boots and Shoes,
For Farmer, Merchant, Schoolboy, Swell,
Wife, Maid and Widow—I. X. L.

GRAND MASQUERADE

OF THE

Portland Turn Verein!

AT TURN HALLE,
Monday, February 17, 1879.

PRIZES WILL BE AWARDED

FOR

The Most Elegant Lady and Gent Mask.
The Most Comical Lady and Gent Mask.

PRICE OF ADMISSION

Gents, Masked	$2 00
Ladies, "	1 00
Spectators	1 00

Tickets for Masks and Reserved Seats will only be sold at Alisky & Hegele's

No extra charge for reserved seats

Doors will be opened at 8 o'clock

Grand March of Masks promptly at 8 30

All Masks must identify themselves to the Committee

Doubtful characters not admitted

Unmasking at 11½

Only maskers will be allowed on the floor until after unmasking

A Fine supper will be served in the Hall at 12 THE COMMITTEE

GRAND

MUSICAL & LITERARY

ENTERTAINMENT!

AND

PACKAGE SURPRISE PARTY!

For the Benefit of the

Grand Army Relief Fund

AT GOOD TEMPLARS' HALL,
Friday Evening, Feb. 14, '79

THE MOST POPULAR

Amateur Talent of the City,

ENGAGED

TICKETS FIFTY CENTS

a30td

J. VAN BEURDEN,

First and Morrison Streets, up stairs,

IMPORTER OF

FINE WATCHES, DIAMONDS, Jewelry & Opera Glasses,

Sole agent for the well known

POITEVIN'S WATCHES,

Paris and Geneva which received gold medals in all Expositions in the world

Agent for all AMERICAN WATCHES

WATCH REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.

Having had connection with the largest houses in Europe and America and being thoroughly posted in the business, I can assure entire satisfaction Using the very best and latest improved American machinery I am enabled to do perfect work and at moderate prices

DAMIANA

FROM WHICH THE BITTERS ARE MADE IS a Mexican Herb, and is indigenous only to a small section of Lower (Baja) California

It has been used by the inhabitants of Lower California for the last thirty years as a general

Invigorator of the System!
A Great Remedy for Diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder!
A Positive Cure for Dyspepsia,
AND A
Great Stomach Regulator!

The BITTERS are so prepared that in the manufacture we do not use any chemicals drugs or spirits that are in any manner injurious to the system Any woman or child can drink them and derive beneficial results

Fleckenstein & Mayer,
SOLE AGENTS,
ja15 Portland Oregon

State Treasurer's First Notice.

STATE TREASURER'S OFFICE
SALEM Jan 0 18 9

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds for the payment of State Warrants classed and numbered as follows

Warrants of old is .. indorsed prior to June 2d 18.. payable out of funds derived from special tax to wit

Nos [illegible]

Interest on the above Warrants will cease from this date EDWARD HIRSCH
ja30d w State Treasurer

State Treasurer's Second Notice.

TREASURER'S OFFICE
Salem Or Jan .. 18 9

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds for the payment of the following Warrants payable from the general fund indorsed subsequent to Oct 20 18.. classed and numbered as follows

[illegible]

Also issue of 18.. Nos 1865 1866 1868 1869 18 0

Interest on the above warrants will cease from this date EDWARD HIRSCH
ja30d2w State Treasurer

As an Invigorator use DAMIANA BITTERS, Fleckenstein & Mayer, Sole Agts.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS,

And Real Estate Agents.

213 First Street, bet. Salmon and Taylor

DRY GOODS CLOTHING

GREAT CLEARANCE SALE

OF

WINTER DRY GOODS!

As we intend to close out our entire Stock of Winter Goods, regardless of cost, we have made a general reduction in all departments:

Black Cashmere	50c yd former price 75c
Black Cashmere	75c yd, former price $1 00
Black Cashmere	$1 yd, former price 1 25
All wool Camel's Hair Cloth	50c yd, former price 65c

BLACK SILKS.

Black Silks reduced from 40 to 50 per cent in price	
Camel's Hair Beiges in the new shades	25c per yd
Waterproofs all qualities at cost	60c to $1 00
All styles Dress Goods at reduced rates	
Heavy Canton Flannel	12 yards for $1 00
Fine Cashmere Flannel reduced from	60 to 40c
Table Damask all linen	37½c per yd
Table Napkins	75c per dozen
Large size Bedspreads	75c each
Ladies Felt Skirts	.00c each
Fine French Corsets	$1 00 worth $2 00
Thompson's Glove Fitting Corsets 75c a pr	1 75
2 Button French Kid Gloves 50c a pair	worth $1 25
4 " "	$1 00 " " 2 00

A Large Stock of Ladies', Misses and Children's WOOL HOSE, at greatly reduced prices.

A Fine Line of EMBROIDERIES at half price.

Remnants of Cashmeres, Alpacas and other Dress Goods Flannels, Table Linens, Sheetings, &c., &c., at less than cost.

A Large Stock of

FANCY GOODS

And Gents Furnishing Goods,

AT REDUCED PRICES.

We are not selling auction trash or damaged goods The public will please remember that we do not advertise goods or prices which on being called for are ALL GONE This is done so often that it is necessary to call particularly attention to the same as the great majority of people are disgusted with the circulars sent out which mean nothing

"We Mean Business."

We have the goods to show We will sell the goods at the prices advertised Now is the time to buy

DRY GOODS CHEAP!

Come and see for yourselves and be convinced that this is no humbug All goods warranted as represented—If not satisfactory money refunded

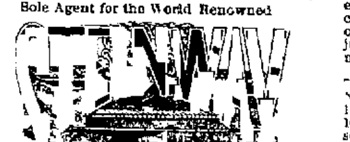
J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co's,

221 First Street, corner Salmon,

ALBERT BARTSCH.

Piano Maker and Tuner,

Sole Agent for the World Renowned



Kranich & Bach PIANOS.
Gabler's New Scale Upright PIANOS.
Burdett ORGANS
Fine Piano Stools and Cloth Covers

Tuning and Repairing of Instruments a specialty

Warerooms—Third St. near Taylor, Portland, Ogn

JAMES H. KOONTZ,

Umatilla, Oregon,

FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

A large Fire Proof Warehouse for storage.
Also dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES Hardware and GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

(Established in 1868)

Mark Goods, care J H. K U
al9d2p JAMES H. KOONTZ

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

S. L. N GILMAN GEO A YOUNG

GILMAN & YOUNG,

Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS.

No. 42 First Street, bet Pine and Ash.

Auction Sales of Real Estate Furniture General Merchandise Horses Cattle Buggies &c

Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o clock A M

GROCERIES.

THE RED FRONT

Has GONE into the hands of

O. F. SITES,

But this means no change in the very low prices asked for GROCERIES at this popular and well known house

White sugars 8 lbs for	$1 00
Golden C sugar 10 lbs for	1 00
Best Island Sugar 11 lbs for	1 00
Coffee green Costa Rica CHOICE 5 lbs for	1 00
Cooking Raisins 16 lbs for	1 00
Table Raisins in cab boxes	
Tongues at 1 Soused per kit	2 5
No 1 Mackerel per kit	50
Tomatoes from either of 4 packers 6 cans for	1 00
per doz	1 5
Oysters 8 cans for	1 00
Corn standard brands 5 cans for	1 00
Asparagus 3 cans for	1 20
Blueberries Eastern 4 cans for	1 00
Fish Chowder Boston 3 cans for	1 00
Salmon in 1lb tins 6 cans for	1 00
Salmon in 2lb tins 4 cans for	1 00

Other Goods in the same ratio

We are just in receipt of delicious

Point Reyes Butter,

Which we offer at

80 Cents per Roll,

And are receiving by every steamer Choice

Eastern Hams—Royal Brand

And an endless variety of

GROCERIES!

Staple and Fancy

We cater to ALL classes of trade treat every customer with like consideration and WARRANT everything we sell

We have been compelled by our steadily increasing trade to purchase two new wagons and customers can now depend upon prompt delivery of their goods

O. F. SITES & CO.

Successors to

NORTON, SITES & CO.

107 First Street, between Morrison and Yamhill

GRAND

[illegible]

FOR THE

CHAMPIONSHIP

OF THE NORTHWEST!

To be held at the

Palace Billiard Rooms, Portland, Ogn.

COMMENCING FEBRUARY 15, 1879,

Rules Governing said Tournament.

RULE 1 The game to be played shall be a French Carom 100 points known as the 'Three Ball Game

2 In order for a person to be a contestant in said Tournament, he shall be a resident of the Northwest Six Months prior to the date of said Tournament

3 A referee shall be elected, and all or any disputes arising in such game or games shall be referred to him and his decision, when rendered shall be final

4 In all games during the Tournament the Crotch shall be barred

5 No player shall be allowed to withdraw from said games until the game is out, by so doing he forfeits the game

6 The referee in said games is hereby authorized to have expelled from the hall at the request of either player any person who shall be guilty of disorderly conduct, or who shall by action or utterances endeavor to disconcert or assist a player

7 There shall be two separate prizes viz The first prize to be the Champion Cue of the Northwest to be awarded to the winner and the second a purse to be given to the player making the best average

8 The winner of the Champion Cue shall be entitled to hold it for one year but after that time any person eligible to play in this Tournament (viz having resided in the Northwest Six Months prior to the expiration of said year) can have the right to challenge the holder of said Cue accompanied by a wager of $100 to play a match game for the Champion Cue

9 After the winner of said Champion Cue has held it one year any eligible player (see rule 8) has thirty days in which to challenge said winner but should no challenge be made him within said thirty days, the Cue then becomes the property of said holder

10 The winner of said Champion Cue shall be and is hereby required to give bonds in the sum of $150 that he will not dispose or convert to his own use said Cue until he becomes the owner according to rule 9 Should the holder of said Cue dispose of it in any way before he becomes the rightful owner the bonds are forfeited

The time for commencing said tournament will be on Saturday evening February 15 1879 at the Palace Billiard Rooms Stark street between Front and First

The Tournament will be managed and conducted by Mr Elston who has kindly accepted the position

Entries

Entries will be open until Monday 10th of February at 1 o clock M

The entrance fee for contestants shall be $10

[1bd1] J ELSTON Manager

TATUM & BOWEN,

3 Fremont Street, corner of Market.

SAN FRANCISCO

ALBANY LUBRICATING COMPOUND. TRADE MARK.

SAN FRANCISCO January 22 1879

UNDERSTANDING THAT IRRESPONSIBLE parties in Portland are selling a counterfeit or imitation of our Albany Lubricating Compound and Cups we wish to inform the public that we own by virtue of the following Patents—some of which are our own inventions and others we have bought—all the features necessary to a successful employment of a solid Lubricant for lubricating machinery automatically and furthermore that we shall collect from the parties using, for all infringements on our Albany Lubricating Compound and Cups just as we are now doing in the cases of infringements on Seibert's Cylinder Oil Cup

PATENTS—No 3033 January 7th 1865 No 7 9?1 May 19th 1868 No 73?35 June 28th, 1868 No 80 1 1 July 8th 1868 No 149 97 April 21st 1874 No 804 1 April 21st 1871 No 192 58 July 10th 18 and assignment to us by H M Ransom of San Francisco of his new and useful improvement in Lubricating Cups dated August 18

We are now sending the above papers to our Agent (Mr A F HILDRETH) now at Portland who will take pleasure in showing them to parties who prefer using genuine patents thereby protecting themselves against a spurious counterfeit or imitation—are to fail—and avoiding future trouble

NOTICE

Parties using Cylinder Oil Cups with the column of condensed water feature are hereby notified that by a recent decision of the U S Supreme Court all such Cups are legally declared infringements on the Seibert Cup for which we are agents It will be seen therefore that payment for these of infringements is inevitable and parties will consult their interests by communicating with us

TATUM & BOWEN
A F HILDRETH Agent at Portland j30d1

New & Wonderful Discovery!

THOS. CURRY'S

LIQUID PLASTER!

FOR THE CURE OF KIDNEY DISEASE GRAVEL all Spinal Complaints Female Weakness Rheumatism Piles etc A cure guaranteed in every case of Kidney Disease Gravel Piles or Spinal Complaints

See Testimonials on Posters

Address THOS CURRY
ja15 Oregon Hotel Portland, Oregon

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN

AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

Corner First and Pine Streets.

Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE Merchandise Furniture etc.

WANTS.

PARTNER WANTED

IN THE MANUFACTURE AND SALE OF DR. Willey's Medical Discovery $3000 to $5000 required from which a fortune can be made. Chance for a sterling man. Address DR. JOHN WILLEY Office over Aurora Restaurant, Portland, Oregon. j31d..

SITUATION WANTED

A RESPECTABLE GERMAN GIRL WISHES A place in this city willing to do all cooking and all kinds of housework except washing Address C R this office ja31d1

WANTED

A BOY TO LEARN WATCHMAKING MUST come well recommended. Address J V B, Oregonian office. ja29d

WANTED IMMEDIATELY

A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK IN a small family Call corner Tenth and Salmon streets

MONEY WANTED

$1,200 ON A FIRST CLASS FARM 5 MILES from Portland rents for $700 a year Also $2,000 on first class city property CREIGHTON & CO 212 First street. j20

TO LET.

HOUSES To LET

ONE OF 8 ROOMS CORNER OF FOURTH AND Montgomery rent $20 will be vacant Feb 5th One of 6 rooms corner of Seventh and College rent $20 will be vacant Feb 5th One of 7 rooms on Montgomery between Third and Fourth rent $25 will be ready Feb 15th CREIGHTON & CO Real Estate Agents 212 First street j31d3t

TO LET, FURNISHED,

TO NICE PEOPLE WITHOUT CHILDREN three rooms suitable for housekeeping or would let two to single gentlemen References required Address D L this office ja30d

TO RENT.

A NICELY FURNISHED ROOM NEAR THE Postoffice Address P O Box 50 j28d2

ROOMS TO LET.

SEVERAL ELEGANTLY FURNISHED ROOMS with all modern improvements in the most central part of the city Address Box 60 P O

FOR SALE.

CANARY BIRDS

WE OFFER FOR SALE FOR TWO DAYS AT our salesroom a large and choice collection of German Canary Birds and Goldfinches—warranted singers

ja29 GILMAN & YOUNG Auctioneers.

FOR SALE

ONE HALF SECTION GOOD LAND 18 MILES from Portland some improvements A G HAMMOND corner Water and Hooker sts Portland ja27d

FOR SALE A WELL ESTABLISHED AND paying Business at Buena Vista Polk county with Stock and Fixtures at a bargain Inquire of BEITMAN & ROSENBLATT Buena Vista or ROSENBLATT 15 Fourth st Portland ja14d1m

PIANO FOR SALE

A FINE WEBER UPRIGHT PIANO—OCTAVE solid Rosewood case nearly new will be sold at a bargain Inquire of OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer

STOP PAYING RENT

I HAVE FOR SALE A HANDSOME DWELLING in first class location on long time (five years) on the Installment Plan monthly payments and low rate of interest For particulars apply to P W GILLETTE Real Estate Agent No .. First street, Ankeny's Block ja18d

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE

FIRST CLASS RESIDENCE, NEARLY NEW, complete with 11 rooms hot and cold water, all modern improvements The location is sightly in the preferred portion of the city altogether desirable and is well worth $10,000 Will sell on reasonable terms or exchange for unimproved city property Inquire of T A WOOD & CO Loan and Real Estate Agents Odd Fellows Temple ja14d1m

FOR SALE.

A SMALL IMPROVED FARM NEAR THE city, at a bargain Inquire 85 Jefferson St j30d

GREAT BARGAINS IN REAL ESTATE.

THE UNDERSIGNED WISHES TO DRAW THE attention of the public to the fact that he has in his hands for sale several lots and blocks in East Portland principally in Stephens' Addition, some with houses thereon and others vacant, which he will dispose of at very low prices and on easy terms as he desires to close up the business connected with said land as soon as possible Title perfect For further particulars apply to WASH F ALLEN, at Kirk Sheldon's Hardware Store J street East Portland

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

W. H. ADAMS,
Attorney at Law,
Room 9 Dekum's Building, up stairs,
ja21d1m Cor Washington and First sts.

LAW FIRM.

WM STRONG F R STRONG AND THOMAS N STRONG Attorneys at Law &c have this day formed a copartnership for the practice of their profession under the name and style of WM STRONG & SONS Office Room No. 8 Dekum's Building corner Washington and First streets

Portland Or Jan 1 1878 d1m

DR. E. A. JONES,

Office—3 and 4 Savings Bank Building, 50 First street, bet. Pine and Ash

PIPER & DONOVAN,
ARCHITECTS,
Office in Terwilliger's Building Room No 16, cor. Morrison and First streets.

JULES KNAPP,
ARCHITECT,
Church's Building S E cor First and Morrison sts

MISCELLANEOUS.

TINNERS OPPORTUNITY—TO COME IN POSsession of a good set of TINNERS TOOLS at a liberal discount from list Will take in payment for same work as per day making up New Ware Apply to A J REISS & BRO Independence Or ja30d3tcod

LOST.

ON MORRISON OR FIRST STREETS BETWEEN Fourth st and Clarendon Hotel a gentleman's finger ring the gold band onyx intaglio setting Ten dollars reward will be given for its return to this office j31

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between the undersigned under the firm name of Norton Sites & Co has this day been dissolved by mutual consent The business will be continued by O F Sites & Co who will pay all the firm debts and collect the outstanding accounts G N NORTON O F SITES

Portland Oregon Jan 29 1879

NOTICE

THE FIRM OF MURTHA & SCOTT HAS THIS day (Jan 27) been dissolved by mutual consent and all debts due said firm are to be paid to Thos Murtha. THOMAS MURTHA MICHAEL SCOTT

The business will be continued at the same place by MURTHA & FAPWORTH

Portland Jan 27 1879

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE ANnual meeting of the stockholders of the Odd Fellows' Hall Association of Portland Oregon, will be held at Odd Fellows' Temple corner First and Alder streets in the city of Portland on TUESDAY the 4th day of February A D 1879 at 8 o clock P M A N GAMBELL Secretary

Portland Jan 25 1879 ja25d

NOTICE

ALL PARTIES KNOWING THEMSELVES INdebted to me please call and settle previous to the 1st of February as my business must be closed, and it will save me the trouble of placing accounts in the hands of a collector

j3dtf MRS G H CLARKE

NOTICE.

MR S B RIGGS IS NO LONGER CONNECted with the New Zealand Insurance Co

C P FERRY Inspector

NOTICE.

I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD TO MR S H REED all my right title and interest in the Commission Feed Store of Crouch & Reed JACKSON CROUCH

Portland Jan 16 1879 ja17d2w

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE PARIS D Giltner will not be connected with the firm of White & Giltner having retired from the firm The business will hereafter be conducted by Eugene D White and J S Giltner under the firm name of WHITE & GILTNER

TAYLOR & SPUHN,

Commission Merchants.

Agents For

Oregon City Bakers' Best XXX and Superfine Flour.

No 14 North Front street

PICTURES! PICTURES!

C. H. JUDKINS,

Morrison street, near the Post Office

Makes those beautiful Gems at the following remarkable prices 36 Gems 50 cts 18 Double Gems 50 cts 12 Card Size $1 25 4 Bon Tons $1 50 8x10 to frame $1 50 Also good work done in cloudy as in fair weather Pictures copied and enlarged ja14d1m

N AND COMMISSIO

AR KILBOURN.

ND COMMISSION MERCHANT

r First and Pine Streets.

ale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

CHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE
ndise. Furniture, etc.

WANTS.

ARTNER WANTED
NUFACTURE AND SALE OF DR.
d cal Discovery $1,000 to $5,000 re
hich a fortune can be made Good
sterling man Address DR JOHN
ce over Aurora Restaurant, Portland,

TUATION WANTED.
BLE GERMAN GIRL WISHES A
is city will ing to do all cooking and
usework except washing Address
e ja31d3t

WANTED.
LEARN WATCHMAKING, MUST
ll recommended Address J V B.,
ce ja29d6t

TED IMMEDIATELY.
O DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK IN
amily Call corner Tenth and Mill
ja28d1t

IONEY WANTED.
ON A FIRST CLASS FARM 5 MILES
from Portland, rents for $700 a year,
irstclass city property. CREIGHTON
t street, j20

TO LET.

HOUSES TO LET.
ROOMS, CORNER OF FOURTH AND
ery, rent $30; will be vacant Feb 5th.
a corner of Seventh and College,
be vacant Feb. 5th. One of 7 rooms,
ry between Third and Fourth rent
ady Feb 15th. CREIGHTON & CO,
ents, 212 First street j31d3t

LET, FURNISHED,
PEOPLE WITHOUT CHILDREN,
suitable for housekeeping, or would
le gentlemen. References required.
this office. ja30d6t

TO RENT.
FURNISHED ROOM NEAR THE
e Address P. O. Box 50. j28d1t

ROOMS TO LET.
ELEGANTLY FURNISHED ROOMS
modern improvements in the most
f the city. Address Box 652, P O j16

FOR SALE.

CANARY BIRDS.
R FOR SALE FOR TWO DAYS AT
esroom a large and choice collection
nary Birds and Goldfinches—War-
GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers.

FOR SALE.
SECTION GOOD LAND 18 MILES
rtland; some improvements A. G.
corner Water and Hooker sts, Port-
ja27d6t

A WELL ESTABLISHED AND
usiness at Buena Vista Polk county,
d Fixtures at a bargain Inquire of
ROSENBLATT. Buena Vista, or S.
T, 128 Fourth st., Portland. j24d1m

PIANO FOR SALE.
BER UPRIGHT PIANO, 7 OCTAVE
ewood case, nearly new will be sold
Enquire of OSCAR KILBOURN,
ja20

OP PAYING RENT!
R SALE A HANDSOME DWELLING
s location, on long time, (five years)
ment Plan," monthly payments and
rest. For particulars apply to P W.
eal Estate Agent, No 7 First street,
ja18dtf

SALE OR EXCHANGE.
SS RESIDENCE, NEARLY NEW,
with 11 rooms, hot and cold water,
rovements. The location is sightly;
d portion of the city; altogether de-
well worth $10,000. Will sell on rea-
or exchange for unimproved City
uire of T A. WOOD & CO, Loan and
nts, Odd Fellows Temple ja14d1m

FOR SALE.
IMPROVED FARM NEAR THE
bargain. Inquire 88 Jefferson St.
j9dtf

RGAINS IN REAL ESTATE.
SIGNED WISHES TO DRAW THE
f the public to the fact that he has
for sale, several lots and blocks in
principally in Stephens' Addition,
uses thereon, and others vacant,
dispose of at a very low price and
as he desires to close up the busi-
with said land as soon as possible;
For further particulars apply to
EN, at Kirk Sheldon's Hardware
East Portland. n7d3m

FESSIONAL CARDS.

V. H. ADAMS,
orney at Law,
ekum's Building, up stairs,
Cor. Washington and First sts.

LAW FIRM.
G, F. R. STRONG, AND THOMAS
NG, Attorneys at Law, &c., have
d a copartnership for the practice of
, under the name and style of WM.
S. Office, Room No. 8, Dekum's
r Washington and First streets.
Jan. 1, 1878 j3d1m

R. E. A. JONES,
& Savings Bank Building,
t Street bet. Pine and Ash.

ER & DONOVAN,
ARCHITECTS,
lliger's Building, Room No. 16, cor.
rrison and First streets

LES KNAPP,
ARCHITECT,
ing, S. E. cor. First and Morrison sts

ISCELLANEOUS.

PPORTUNITY—TO COME IN POS-
a good set of TINNERS' TOOLS, &c.
nt from list. Will take in payment
s at $3 per day making up New Ware
REISS & BRO., Independence Ogn.
ja30d3teod

LOST.
ON OR FIRST STREETS, BETWEEN
, and Clarendon Hotel, a gentleman's
at gold band onyx intaglio set-
ars reward will be given for its re-
ce. j31

ION OF COPARTNERSHIP.
TNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXIST-
n the undersigned, under the firm
n, Sites & Co., has this day been dis-
tual consent. The business will be
O. F. Sites & Co, who will pay all
s and collect the outstanding ac-
G. N. NORTON,
O. F. SITES.
egon. Jan. 29, 1879. j31

NOTICE.
OF MURTHA & SCOTT HAS THIS
27), been dissolved by mutual con-
bts due said firm are to be paid to
THOMAS MURTHA.
MICHAEL SCOTT.
will be continued at the same place
PAPWORTH.
27, 1879 ja28d2w

HOLDERS' MEETING.
HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE AN-
ing of the Stockholders of the "Odd
Association of Portland, Oregon,"
Odd Fellows' Temple, corner First
eets, in the city of Portland, on
4th day of February, A. D. 1879, at
By order
A. N. GAMBELL, Secretary.
25, 1879. ja25td

NOTICE.
S KNOWING THEMSELVES IN-
me please call and settle previous to
ary, as my business must be closed.
me the trouble of placing accounts
a collector.
MRS G H CLARKE

NOTICE.
GGEN IS NO LONGER CONNEC-
the New Zealand Insurance Co
C. P. FERRY Inspector

NOTICE.
DAY SOLD TO MR S. H REED
t, title and interest in the Commis-
of Crouch & Reed
JACKSON CROUCH.
16, 1879. ja17d2w

NOTICE.
AFTER THIS DATE PARIS D.
ll not be connected with the firm of
, having retired from the firm. The
ereafter be conducted by Eugene D
S Giltner, under the firm name of
NER ja1dtf

LOR & SPUHN,
ssion Merchants.
Agents For
Bakers' Best XXX and
uperfine Flour.
, North Front Street.

ES! PICTURES
. H. JUDKINS,
treet, near the Post Office,
eautiful Gems at the following re-
s: 36 Gems, 50 cents, 18 Double
Card Size, $1 25, 4 Bon Tons $1 00;
$1 50. Just as good work done in
air weather. Pictures copied and
ja14d1m

The Daily Oregonian.

TURDAY MORNING, FEB 1, 1879

CITY.

—At 8 o'clock last evening an alarm of ras sounded from box 12 and the en- were quickly on the way in the direc indicated, and found that several den buildings situated on Second street Salmon, and occupied by Carleton Price harness shop, and an adjoining building ed as a Chinese laundry, were envel- in flames Willamettes were the first ive on the scene and went to work s will and quickly had a rousing stream e dread destroyer, Columbia and Tiger es following in quick succession. At me it looked as if another large confla- n was to be the result. The following is st of the losses and insurance Carleton harness shop, loss $700, insurance $400 e Home Mutual Insurance Company. al parties who occupied the upper floor s building as sleeping apartments, lost ey had and barely escaped with their The building was owned by Messrs. & McBride, whose loss is $300, fully d in the London and Globe Insurance pany. A painter named Eagan loses on which there was no insurance. The ng building was owned by Van DeLash- and Williams, and is damaged to the of $500 on which there was no insur- The Chinaman who occupied the ng loses $150, no insurance, principally delivered washing.

OM ASTORIA.—The following dispatch received from Messrs. Trenchard & Up- yesterday at 2 P. M. Weather clear, and. A vessel, name unknown, is com- in, will arrive this evening. Br bark crossed out at 7 A. M. Br ships *City ork* and *Cadzow Forest* arrived down at A. M. Another dispatch, dated at 5. P. ays: S S *California*, from Portland, ar- down at 3 P. M. and went to sea at 4 30 Barkentine *Melancthon* is arriving at pton this evening. Br. ship *Sabrina* did oss out, but anchored in Baker's Bay. little wind; weather clear.

RTLAND CRICKET CLUB.—The annual ing of this club was held on Thursday ing at Sol's Restaurant, where a large ber of the members met together for the ose of enjoying a good dinner and talk- ver the affairs of the club. The large at- ance on this occasion, and the interest , prove that the club is in a healthy con- n, and there is little doubt that the ap- ching season will be a successful one. following officers were elected: Presi- Wm. M. Molson; vice president, S. L. lman; treasurer and secretary, G. A.

D.—Mr. Wm. Condon, an old citizen ortland, departed this life yesterday at Vincent's Hospital after a lingering ill- Deceased was a native of Charliville, nty Cork, Ireland, and aged 48 years. funeral will take place this morning at 9 ck. David Dodd also died at the hospital hursday. His funeral will take place from the corner of Second and Wash- streets, at 2 o'clock P. M.

ON MEETING SUNDAY NIGHT.—The con- tions of the Baptist, Congregational and yterian churches unite in a gospel mass ing in the Presbyterian church Sunday ing. An overflow meeting will be held vestry. Sermons will be followed by ry meetings; union meetings will be in that church every night next week Saturday. All are invited.

RTLAND LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.—The an- meeting of the members of the Library ation of Portland will be held in the y rooms in the evening at 7 30 o'clock , when the president's report will be and other business transacted.

ALLED FOR.—The following letters re- uncalled for in Wells, Fargo & Co.'s office: Louis Fremeanz, A. F. Hil- Edw. R. Hill, Solomon J. Hatz, E. G. ll, Leeman Seely, John L. Smith.

SAIL.—The steamers *Idaho* and *Geo. W.* will sail from San Francisco to-day freight and passengers. The *Oregon* will ence to-morrow morning at 6 o'clock.

E REPUBLIC.—A dispatch from San Fran- states that the time of sailing of the *Republic* is not fixed, and that her fu- is uncertain.

A CARD.

rn that my name is being used for the pur- f obtaining signatures to the petition in cir- on for the reprieve of Avery and Johnson, I now finally to put at rest certain rumors. is not true that I have ever circulated, or any such petition, neither have I ever t of doing so. am not opposed to capital punishment, but other hand, think it a necessity for the pro- of society. justice to Avery, *alias* Brown, I wish to at in all our interviews he has always treat as a gentleman: that he never made use of travagant statements in regard to the hanging him etc ke these statements in the interest of truth tice.

J. A CRUZAN,
Pastor Congregational Church.
LAND Jan 31, 1879.

EAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

DEEDS.

I. Meussdorffer and wife to Richard Kochler, nd 4, blk 68, city—$1,925 70.

SATISFACTION.

k Polifky and wife to Nathan Pearcy, Jan —$600, lots 3, 4, 5 and 6, blk 42, Caruthers'

as P. Holmes to F M. Manning, Oct 1 1877 8 ½ of N ½ of NE ¼ sec 28, T 1 N, R 2 E

des McGinn and L Boiro and wives to John , May 2, 1877—$1,050, part blk A, Caruthers' d und ½ lot 3, blk 61, Couch's add.

POWER OF ATTORNEY.

Barnett, assignee of E. Cahalin, to Joseph general power of attorney.

AMUSEMENTS.

CELEBRATED CASE.—Extensive preparations ing made by Manager Maguire for the pro- n of that intensely thrilling play, "The rated Case" The new dramatic season will next Wednesday evening, and the piece ened is being carefully and thoroughly re- d and will be produced in fine style. Miss Adams, the favorite emotional actress, will her first appearance in the character of ne" Little Maud, the wonderful child will also make her bow before the Port- public. Every possible attention will be ed on correct costumes, mechanical effect, etc, "The Celebrated Case" will be produced in a ttractive manner.

PERSONAL.

evening we received a very pleasant call Hon. Stephen Smith and Mr Henry Wills, of , Marion county. These gentlemen will be gers on the outgoing steamer On reaching rancisco they will proceed overland east to y county, Missouri, where is located a branch n colony The object of these gentlemen in east is to settle up some important business between the Aurora and Shelby county ies. A Mr. Miller, who is also connected with urora colony, will accompany Mr. Smith and ills. These gentlemen expect to be absent al months.

SUPREME COURT.

THURSDAY, January 30.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

les Swegle, appellant, vs R F. and Emma respondents, appeal from Polk county. Ar- nt concluded and cause submitted journed till 9 A M. to-morrow.

FRIDAY, January 31.

E Gilmore, guardian respondent, vs H. C appellant, appeal from Yamhill county on trial. journed till 1 30 P M

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

ST. CHARLES.

artin, Bellville
illiam, Lewis Riv
rdan, Cheyenne
ardner, Dalles
boytraux, Dalles
uxboy, Lewiston
enzie do
Neale St Helens
stdahl, U S survey
Wm Jamison, Olympia
D Grass, New Tacoma
W B Moore, Seattle
Geo W Collins Salem
J R Porter, Forest Grove
M McGee Olympia
S Hughes, Forest Grove
C D Ford Salem

BUSINESS NOTICES.

ice E. M. Best's change of base to 65 First

ust received per steamer *Oregon*, direct n New York, a new stock of walking suits Mrs. Atkins, corner Second and Morrison.

ilbourn's regular sale this day at 10 A. M.

BRIEF NOTES.

Bill day

River falling

Note new ads.

Only one more month of winter.

Valentine's Day is not far remote.

No runaway to chronicle yesterday.

Don't forget the WEEKLY OREGONIAN

Gen O. O Howard was in the city yesterday.

Thirty-nine prisoners are confined at the county jail.

Steamer leaves to morrow morning for San Francisco

The dead lock on the Upper Columbia still continues.

Mr. A. C Kinney of Astoria, has been in the city for a few days past He went to Salem last evening and will return this morning

This weather is a trifle too bracing for linen dusters

No matinee this afternoon and it does seem a little strange

Streets are almost dusty in some places This is a positive fact.

The steamer *California* sailed for the north yesterday morning

Studies will be resumed at the public schools of the city next Monday.

Annual meeting of members of the Portland Library Association to-night

There came near being a fire at Mr. Eppinger's saloon on Morrison street Thursday

Old mercury keeps sliding down the tube and the prospects of a freeze up are quite flattering.

The poultry fair was a great success. It was largely attended and elicited much public interest

John Wilson, the man who was run over some days ago and seriously injured has almost recovered.

The Washington Guard was treated to a surprise party Thursday evening by a number of their lady friends

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN contains 56 columns of reading matter. Price per copy only 10 cents, Cheap reading.

The members of the Turn Verein Society are making extensive preparations for the forthcoming masquerade ball.

Miss Adams and Little Maud will make their first appearance before a Portland audience next Wednesday evening.

W. J. Riley, who was before Justice Davis yesterday on a charge of adultery, was discharged, the evidence entirely failing to show his guilt.

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.

Meetings in Plymouth church will continue next week.

Congregational church, J. A. Cruzan, pastor, will preach Sunday morning. No evening service.

Preaching to-morrow at 11 A. M. by Chaplain Stubbs in the school house, McMillan's Addition, East Portland

Unitarian church, Rev, T. L. Eliot, Service at 11 A. M., followed by the communion service. Evening service is omitted.

First Baptist church, corner of Fourth and Alder. Morning services conducted by the pastor, A. S. Coats Praise and prayer meeting at 6 P. M Union services in the Presbyterian church at 7:30 P. M.

Taylor street M. E church; love feast 9 o'clock A. M., preaching at 11 o'clock, followed by the sacrament of the Lord's supper Praise service 6 30, preaching at 7.30 in the evening. All are invited

At the Presbyterian church, services to morrow morning by the pastor. In the evening a union meeting in this church, conducted by the pastors of the Baptist, Congregational and Presbyterian churches.

Service in the Scandinavian Evangelical Lutheran church, on Fifth street between Oak and Pine, to morrow at 11 A. M and 7.30 P. M, conducted by Rev. E. Christensen. A cordial invitation to all Scandinavians.

Bethel services to morrow at 2 P. M. on board the *Corlentes*, now lying at the gas wharf, foot of E street. Captain Jones has had every preparation made for the accommodation of worshipers. A cordial invitation is extended to seamen, steam boat men, longshoremen and others.

Rev. G. H. Atkinson will preach in the school house in McMillan's addition, East Portland, on Sabbath, February 2d, at 11 o'clock A. M., and in Plymouth church at 7 P. M. Sabbath school at 12.15, conducted by Superintendent Chaffee and helpers, in the school house. All invited.

Rev. H. W. Axthelm, pastor of the Evangelical association, will preach in German at Good Templar Hall, corner Alder and Third streets, at 10:30 A. M.; subject, "For what is a man profited if he shall gain the whole world and lose his own soul, or what shall a man give in exchange for his soul?" Sabbath school at 9:30 A. M. Preaching at Milwaukie in the evening at 7 o'clock. Cordial invitation to all German friends.

REPORT

Of the public schools of the city of Portland for the month ending Jan. 29, 1879

Schools.	ATTENDANCE			DISCIPLINE	
	Average No. belonging.	Average daily attendance	Average daily absence.	No. cases corporal punish't.	No. cases suspension.
High	105 3	99	6 2	...	...
Central	555 5	522 6	32 9	8	...
Harrison st	541.0	507 2	33 8	8	1
North	518 3	482 4	35,9	1	...
Totals	1720 1	1611,3	108.8	7	1

MISCELLANEOUS

Schools.	No. remaining at date.	Whole No days' attendance	No. days' absence	Per cent. attend'ce	No Pupils tardy.	No. cases tardiness.
High	102	1982	124	94	...	...
Central	561	10452	658	94	18	21
Harrison st	548	10144	676	93 3	41	44
North	517	9646	718	93	17	17
Totals	1728	32226	2176	93.6	76	82

Number days taught, 20.

T. H. CRAWFORD City Sup't.

THE COURTS.

PORTLAND, Jan. 31, 1879.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J.

U. S. vs Young et al.; motion to make complaint more specific withdrawn and defendants allowed ten days to answer.

Hirstel & Co. vs Lurch Bros.; cause dismissed on motion of plaintiff, at plaintiff's costs.

Friedlander vs W. Harris; demurrer overruled and judgments for plaintiff, for want of an answer, for $855.00, and for costs and disbursements.

W. Cohen & Co. vs W. Harris; demurrer overruled and judgment, for want of an answer for $1709.00 and costs.

U. S. vs Malarkey et al.; finding for plaintiff for $382.42, and interest from April 16th, 1876, at 6 per cent.—Judgment for the above amount with costs and disbursements.

Photo work made for $1 per dozen less at Davidson Bros. than at any other gallery north of San Francisco, and the work just as good when not better.

Never go to a *second class gallery* for a photograph, you will have to pay the same price that Buchtel charges for *first class work*.

The people appreciate *low prices* and *good work* by patronizing liberally, Abell the photographer, whose display speaks for itself. *Don't forget* the place.

Dr H. F. Adams, the eye and ear and chronic disease physician, is still at the St. Charles Hotel, Portland.

Ladies' Woolen Stockings, 25 cents a pair, at Mrs. Charles Tichnor's, corner First and Yamhill streets, Portland.

Dr. D. H. McLennan, test and business medium. Wonderful tests with names given. Communications strictly private. 153 Fourth street, corner of Morrison

Ladies who want stylish ready made suits, call at Mrs. Pilger's, the leading dress maker of Portland. Alder street, near First.

For a nice fitting and stylish suit, ladies be sure to call at the popular IXL, 151 Third st., near Morrison

IN A STATE OF SIEGE.—The public have found where to get furniture, elegant, substantial and *cheap*, and are flocking to Edwards & Birmingham's, where everything to make a home comfortable can be found Come one come all!! Corner Second and Yamhill streets, up stairs.

THE GEM, ASTORIA.—Connected with Peter Wilhelm's. ASTORIA, is a Ship Masters' Reading Room, where the latest shipping papers are on file. Also, Homeward and Outward Bound List Western Union Telegraph Office next door

CHILDREN DO NOT DIE of the croup to whom DR. WM. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS is administered. Parents will do well to remember this fact and keep a medicine, which saved so many lives, in the house ready for an emergency. The Balsam overcomes a tendency to consumption, strengthens weak and heals sore lungs, remedies painful and asthmatic breathing banishes hoarseness and cures all bronchial and tracheal inflammation If you have a cough use it "early and often" All druggists sell it. Beware of imitations Ask for Hall's Balsam for the Lungs and take no other.
HODGE, DAVIS & CO, Agents

INTERESTING TO LADIES.—Dickey's "Creme de Lis" has now been before the public for ten years, during which time this beautiful preparation has met with the highest approval at the hands of the fair sex—being as all who have used it will verify, the only perfect preparation of its kind. Every ingredient entering the composition of Dickey's "Creme de Lis" is subjected to the most rigid test of modern Chemistry, to insure the uniformity and purity of its combination, and neither time nor expense have been spared to make it perfect—it being well known the public will appreciate and support a truly meritorious article. Several new beautifiers under various names have lately started into existence, but Dickey's "Creme de Lis" has no competition in merit. Sold by all druggists,

PHILOMATHEAN LECTURE.

Last evening the first of a series of six lectures to be given under the auspices of the Philomathean Literary Society of this city, was delivered by Judge J. H Reed to a good house of Portland's best citizens and their families. Owing to an alarm of fire sounding just as the audience was seating, some confusion was caused, and doubtless many were deterred from being present in consequence. One unfortunate feature was the loss of the services of those who were to take the leading part in the musical exercises in consequence of which it became necessary to dispense with the principal part of the music Safeguards will be established against a recurrence of such difficulty at the succeeding lectures As it was, Messrs Atkinson and VanBuren very effectively rendered at the opening, a beautiful duet entitled "Love and War" giving evidence of having good natural voices much improved by thorough cultivation At the conclusion of the duet Judge Reed began his lecture, in which that gentleman fully sustained his reputation as an instructive and highly interesting lecturer

His theme was "The changes in government the advance toward enlarged constitutional liberty, and some of the men who lived and wrote and sung in England during the fifty years preceding the end of Queen Anne's reign"

The subject was certainly handled in a way that showed the lecturer entirely familiar with the men and measures of that justly celebrated period in the history of English literature and manners The lecture throughout was replete with much historical information, with sufficient native humor interspersed to engage the rapt attention of all 'The gilded literature of that age was in keeping with the manners and practices of the people, and a licentious and pleasure loving society of belles and beaux formed such an artificial world that a lady wit wrote of it that 'the only things natural were the children'"

The speaker spoke of Addison as the greatest English essayist except one, who is his warmest eulogist, referring doubtless to Macaulay.

The great masters of the power of ridicule in the eighteenth century were Addison Swift and Voltaire Addison possessed the power, almost unlimited, of making men and things ridiculous—a power than which none other is more formidable. It is excellent to have a giant's strength, but it is tyrannous to use it as a giant Addison was a politician, he lived in times of great excitement, and when party animosity and scurrility abounded, yet he blackened no man's character Pope received advice and friendship from Addison, and then turned and stung him, as he also did the Lady Mary and *all* his friends. Addison was buried in the Abbey, and it is written of him that it was not till three generations had laughed and wept over his pages that a tablet to his memory was supplied by public veneration. At length, in our own time his image, skilfully graven appeared in the poets' corner. Such a mark of national respect was due to the unsullied statesman, to the accomplished scholar, to the master of pure English eloquence, to the consummate painter of life and manner It was due, above all, to the great satirist, who alone knew how to use ridicule without abusing it, who without inflicting a wound, effected a great social reform, and who reconciled wit and virtue after a long and disastrous separation during which wit had been led astray by profligacy and virtue by fanaticism

"Queen Anne died in 1714, considerably less than two centuries ago. When we think of this, and of the manner in which the great statesmen of that era were struggling to obtain a knowledge of almost the first principles of government, and reflect on the wonderful discoveries since made in physics, machinery, astronomy, the useful arts and the comforts of life, we are led into prophecies a most chimerical perhaps as to what will be the result in another two hundred years"

All who were so unfortunate as not to hear Judge Reed's lecture missed a treat It is the intention of the young men composing this society to establish among themselves a system similar to that of the "lecture bureau" of the east, through which means they propose eventually to enable the people of Portland to listen to the best lecture talent in the United States at a moderate cost provided they show a disposition to foster the enterprise Their desire at present is to fit up and furnish a hall where they can meet for the purposes of their organization. This society is open to every young man of the city of good moral character, and its influence for good in the community has already been felt and recognized by many.

The next lecture of the course will be delivered by Rev. Dr. May, Feb. 14, 1879, who will be followed at regular intervals as per advertisement by Hon. J. N. Dolph, Rev J. A. Cruzan, Rev Dr. T. L. Eliot and Judge M. P. Deady, the merits of all whom, as lecturers, need no recommendation at our hands. These lectures are emphatically worthy of liberal patronage and we bespeak for the Philomatheans in this their maiden enterprise most unbounded success.

DOWN THE COLUMBIA.

At 6 A. M., January 27th, on the *Dixie Thompson*, Capt Hoyt, the gentlemanly commander, we started for Skamokawa

Quite a company of lawyers, members of Multnomah bar, gave unusual raciness to the ride The goodly viands of the tables at breakfast and dinner were well sandwiched with their anecdotes, original and select The prosecuting attorney recited incidents, grave and gay, with which his practice has familiarized him. A sedate judge related an amusing episode in the history of an Oregon lawyer returning home somewhat affected with liquor. Just as he stepped on to the horse car, a sudden jerk of the horse landed him backward into the street. He soliloquized as follows: "A railroad collision? No! A break down? No! Run off the track? No! Nothing happened? No! Well, I'm sorry I got out"

These racy anecdotes exerted a lubricating influence, judging by the hilarious responses called forth on the way down, and the general cheerfulness in the court room during the past week,

Arrived at Skamokawa we were rowed up the creek bearing the above Indian patronymic. A mile or two further up the valley we were quartered at the pleasant home of Mrs. Spaulding. There are three valleys separated by forks of this creek, all of them very productive. The potatoes, the hay and the butter carried thence to market are of very excellent quality, the potatoes surpass in excellence any we ever saw.

After the service held at the school house by Chaplain Stubbs the people expressed earnest desire to have religious services afforded them by any of the Christian workers, and would contribute of their ability to support such laborers.

Among the cannerymen the pulsations of enterprise and preparations for the fishing season soon to open are quite feeble. Several canneries, it is stated, will not open unless the markets improve materially.

A new cannery built by Mr Hume is nearly completed. Several of the older establishments purpose running anyway.

The *Alice Cooper* and the *Hannah Landles* two large vessels, recently completed loading at Astoria cargoes of Walla Walla wheat, and left direct for Europe during the week The *Oban Bay* and *Carlock* will depart for sea in a few days. The *Isle of Erin* lies at Astoria waiting a charter. The *Garibaldi*, with lumber for Australia, went out to sea on Thursday, also the *Sabrina*, hence for Europe. The *Storm King* and *Garibaldi*, large American ships, are still lying at Astoria, and the *McNear* at Westport, awaiting charters. The recent action of American shipowners in New York, deciding to hold their vessels until fifty shillings per ton is offered, has already produced a slight upward tendency in rates.

A new, commodious and cosy office, with rooms for private consultation, has been built and is occupied by Capt. Flavel

A decidedly deplorable municipal muddle is on the tapis and occupying the attention of Astorians just now; impeachment of the recently elected mayor is talked of, etc

"There's music in the air." Rev. Mr. Wolf is having a very pleasant and successful year, the Congregationalists and Methodists jointly occupy the Congregational church.

Rev. Mr. Condit's parochial labors, and his ministrations in the hall over Mr VanDusen's store, are very prosperous. He is greatly endeared to the people, but fears are entertained that duty may call him away to Albany.

Judge Bellinger has dispatched considerable business, and commended himself to the court over which he has presided during the past week with such urbanity, and ruled with such promptness and impartiality. It was the opinion yesterday of some that the court could not finish the docket this week, although night sessions were held and continued to a late hour for that purpose More anon.

R. S. S

Fitz John Porter's friends are confident that the board which has just closed its session at West Point will reverse the sentence of the court martial.

Keith's is the place for oyster stews, roasts and fries; 25 cts.; corner First and Stark.

For Dyspepsia, Damiana Bitters Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents

Make Haste.

Ere your teeth are irretrievably gone, to burnish and invigorate them with the health yielding SOZODONT. Thousands use it and commend it. Pure, safe and efficient, it is preferred to every tooth-wash and powder sold.

IT IS WELL TO GET CLEAR OF A BAD COUGH OR COLD the first week, but it is safer to rid yourself of it the first forty eight hours—the proper remedy for the purpose being Dr. Jayne's Expectorant.

For the Kidneys and Bladder, Damiana Bitters. Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents.

MY POOR DARLING WIFE is suffering with another of those terrible *bilious headaches* What shall I get to relieve her? Oh yes! The *Oregon Blood Purifier* cured Mrs C, and I must go down to Pfunder's and get a bottle immediately

CATARRH.—This most prevalent and least understood of *all diseases* is most skillfully treated and *permanently cured* by Dr James Keck, 135 First street, Portland, Or Call and see the Doctor if you have Catarrh He charges nothing for consultation

To Physicians and Patients.

Call on Dr Edward Henderson, Vitapathic Physician, N. E. corner First and Yamhill street, Portland, and have an *Electrical Cranial Diagnosis* made, which *never fails* to locate disease of any of the vital organs Physicians, no matter how skillful, cannot always determine the exact location of disease until, in too many cases, it is beyond control Dr. Henderson also cures all manner of disease by the use of *Magnetism, Magnetic Herbal* remedies and *Electricity*, and is remarkably successful in treating most of the so called surgical diseases *without the use of the knife or other surgical instrument.*

CONGRESSIONAL.

(BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.)

Senate.

WASHINGTON, Jan 31

A letter from the secretary of the Interior regarding the increase of salaries of governors of territories was referred to committee on appropriations

Saunders from joint committee to inquire into the expediency of transferring the Indian bureau from the interior to the war department, reported that the committee had been able to agree and submitted a report accompanied by a bill to authorize the president temporarily to transfer the custody, control and management of certain Indian tribes from the interior to war department, and for other purposes laid on the table

Mr. Saunders gave notice that he would call it up for consideration at an early day

Voorhees from committee on pensions, reported a resolution instructing the secretary of the interior to report additional clerical force necessary in the pension office to secure to applicants prompt examination of their claims and speedy and efficient transaction of the business of pensioners, agreed to

Pruden assistant private secretary to the president, appeared in the senate chamber with a message from the president He was accompanied by a messenger, bearing a huge bundle of documents, supposed to be from secretary Sherman, regarding the New York custom appointments, but the bundle was not disturbed in open session

Hamlin from the committee on foreign relations, reported adversely on house joint resolution in relation to expenditures of the Industrial Exposition in Paris and it was indefinitely postponed

On motion of Conkling the senate went into executive session.

House.

Conger from committee on judiciary, reported back a bill in reference to the proceeds of the sale of captured and abandoned property, printed and recommended

On motion of Whitthorn senate amendments to abolish the U. S. volunteer navy were non concurred in.

Senate bill was passed for the erection of a military post at El Paso, Texas

The speaker then called on committees for reports of a private nature

The house went into committee of the whole, Covert in the chair, on the private calendar, the pending bill being one known as Fairfax's minority bill

White opposed the bill as a war claim.

Hunton advocated it

Potter favored the bill It was not a war claim, and not subject to the objection that it was for property destroyed in the enemy's country The property lay within the defences of Washington city, and not in insurrectionary territory at all It lay in territory excluded by the proclamation of President Lincoln.

A motion to report the bill to the house was defeated, yeas 76, nays 78

On motion of Burchard the enacting clause was stricken out, and the committee, in accordance with the rule, rose and reported its action to the house which, by a vote of yeas 121, nays 85, concurred in that action.

U. S. VS. D. J. MALARKEY, ET AL.

Judgment in Favor of the Plaintiff—Statement of Facts—Mr. Malarkey Vindicated.

As will be observed by reference to the U. S. Circuit court proceedings in the case of U. S. vs. D J. Malarkey, et al a judgment has been obtained in favor of the plaintiff for $382 42 accruing interest, costs and disbursements. So that no public misapprehension may exist as to this matter, we make the following statement of facts. At the close of Mr. Malarkey's official term as United States Marshal for this district of Oregon, his accounts were made out in proper form and presented to the accounting officer of the treasury department. These accounts were presented in the usual manner prescribed by law. However, there were accounts amounting in the aggregate to several thousand dollars, which were suspended and disallowed The largest item of expense was that incurred in sending an officer back to Texas to arrest the mail robber, Dan Smith, and in bringing him to this state. These claims were made out by Mr. Malarkey and submitted to the U. S. Circuit court, examined, and allowed and the amounts paid to the different persons who had rendered services. These claims the accounting officer of the department refused to allow. The service was acknowledged by the government to have been performed, but it was alleged that the accounts had not been incurred legally. Mr. Malarkey claimed that these charges were legal and just, and after over two years' correspondence with the department, he positively refused to make the concessions demanded. Suit was at length instituted in the U. S. Circuit Court by the government for the recovery of some five thousand dollars After a thorough examination of the matter by the court, judgment was rendered in favor of the plaintiff in the sum above stated. In making out his final accounts before retiring from the office, Mr. Malarkey placed to his own personal credit the amount he claimed was due the government, for which sum judgment has been rendered. This was done by Mr. Malarkey merely to protect himself until the matters in controversy could be judiciously adjusted. Mr. Malarkey claimed that all his accounts were just and legal, and the decision of the court has so pronounced. Immediately after a decision had been rendered and the controverted question settled, Mr. Malarkey drew up a check which covered the judgment interest, costs and disbursements, and sent it to the clerk of the court.

"Cast your Bread upon the waters and it shall return to you after many days."—Scripture.

DR. C. M. WOOD.

Leaves from the Diary of this Great Healer.

TWO MORE HELPLESS CHRONIC CASES CURED IN ONE FAMILY, HUSBAND AND WIFE—TWO MORE FINGER BOARDS ERECTED TO POINT THE SUFFERING THOUSANDS OF THIS COAST TO A GENUINE HEALER, WHOSE CURES ARE ALWAYS PERMANENT, AND WHO NEVER FAILS TO CURE EVERY CURABLE DISEASE OF WHATEVER NAME OR NATURE.

The following cases were treated over 8 months ago, and both were complicated cases of Rheumatism and Paralysis, and were beyond the reach of medicine, more especially so, as both were old, and the vital forces very much depleted. The permanent cure of these two sufferers in *one short week's* treatment is *most respectfully dedicated* to the *thousands of hopeless sufferers* on this coast, hoping that they may go and do likewise. Permanent office, southeast corner of Front and Washington streets, Portland, Oregon:

AURORA, Oregon, Jan. 10, 1879.

Dr. C. M. Wood: I wish to make the following statement I had suffered great pain in my leg from inflammation for four years, and therefore could not rest In this condition I received eight treatments from Dr C. M Wood, magnetic physician of Portland and up to the present time I feel well and can do my work, which before treatment I was not able to do

CATHERINE BOEHRINGER.

AURORA Oregon, Jan. 10, 1879

Dr. C. M. Wood: I wish to make the following statement: I had suffered from rheumatism for five years, and finally was paralyzed in my right shoulder and arm. In this condition I received eight treatments from Dr C. M. Wood, Magnetic Physician of Portland, and up to the present time I feel well and can do my work which before treatment I could not do.

CHRISTIAN BOEHRINGER.

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE

Has the largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city comprising New York Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other store in the city No 18 First st., near Alder Sole Agency for the Celebrated Kerbs and Spies's New York Cigars

OMNES PROSINT.

WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,
Ankeny's New Market Theater block
Portland, Oregon.
Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

Dr. La Mar's Seminal Pills cure all cases of Seminal Weakness, Loss of Vigor, Nocturnal Emissions, Impotency Nervous and Physical Debility, and all that class of complaints arising from Excess, Indiscretion or Abuse. The old find in this remedy A FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH, and the young a safeguard and protection DR. LA MAR'S SEMINAL PILLS restore the Sexual Organs debilitated from whatever cause to their pristine vigor. Price $2 50 per bottle. Sent C O D by express to any address secure from observation Address all orders to A. McBOYLE & CO., Druggists, P O Box 1,952, San Francisco

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

MAISON DOREE,
Cor. Washington and Front Streets.
Q. VOOS
HAS THE PLEASURE OF ANNOUNCING that he has fitted up the above place, and has opened it as a FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT
Oysters in every Style.

NORTON HOUSE,
Corner C and First Streets, Portland, Ogn,
P. NORTON, PROPRIETOR.
Situated close to Railroad and Steamship offices
Street Cars pass the House every five minutes.

J. O'CONNOR,
Dealer in
Groceries & Produce
SHIP STORES,
Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
Has reopened at the old stand,
Corner of Front and Washington streets,
And will be glad to see all his old customers and the public generally.

GALLOWAY TO WATKINDS.

We are requested to give place to the following from the Salem *Statesman*

BELLEVUE, Or, Jan 30, 1879

To the Editor of the Statesman In your issue of yesterday, Watkinds repeats his libelous statements Does he imagine that they will give credence by repetition? If his assertions are true I am but his accomplice in crime Does he suppose people will credit the assertions of one who publishes himself a knave to smirch the good name of another? Whether his charges be true or false does not change the fact that he attempted to blackmail me into a retraction of findings which are but the echoes of public opinion regarding him for years. Findings which would not have depended upon circumstantial evidence had not his associates possessed that doubtful virtue known as honor among thieves, a quality of which he is destitute accepting his own statements as proof He says I garbled his letter It was set up from his own manuscript by the printers But he publishes only a portion of mine, although representing it as true

I made no reference to the men he mentions in his communication. Has his nature grown so accustomed to malignity that he could invent no slander less disgraceful than to term them 'his friends'? I could not have defamed them more It has been but a short time since he addressed a letter to the committee charging R. H. Dearborn with being his enemy. Have the other parties named incurred his malice also? If he has proofs of the falsity of the committee's report does any one suppose he would have sought a retraction through wheedling and blackmail? No he who is in the right relies upon the right. Knaves seek the same tortuous ways to hide their offenses through which they perpetrated them

A broad smile will overspread the countenance of the most charitable when they see Watkinds' assertion that he refused to give money for a purpose simply because it was corrupt So depraved has he become, that like the serpent, which slimes its food before swallowing it, he relishes nothing that is pure If he has proofs let him produce them If I have done wrong I stand ready to pay the penalty If my reputation is so frail that it topples at the breath of a creature to whose lips truth is a stranger, whose name has long since in public estimation, become a synonym for falsehood and depravity: who placed in charge of a reformatory institution, connected it with a gambling den where the state furnished free whisky, and who, even now, in the hope of injuring me, publishes himself a blackmailer and a briber. Why, it's not worth presuming, let it go His recent success in blackmailing at Portland has rendered him bold. But all men are not so timid as to fear this dastard whose favorite method is to profess himself confident in some disgraceful scheme or accomplished fraud and claim the object of his attack a party to it. The repetition of such tricks have destroyed their effect and sunk him too low to reach a man of ordinary respectability.

WM. GALLOWAY.

Watkins and Galloway.

PORTLAND, Jan. 31, 1879.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

Galloway's card in the *Statesman* of this date says, 'his recent success at blackmailing in Portland has made him bold.' I cannot imagine what this pitiful wretch alludes to. If Galloway or any other living person says I ever blackmailed any person in Portland or anywhere else, he is a liar and a coward, and I demand of this creature the proof, and the proof I will have, and upon the proof you will stand before the community as I will prove when I publish my reply to your report (if you were under oath at the time) a perjured villain Again he says, "I made no reference to the men he mentions in his communication" Here is his own language in his letter of Jan 27th "I have no doubt he can produce any kind of an affidavit or letter that his purposes require Watkinds and his accomplices who were banded together to rob the state, will not scruple to write or swear whatever the occasion demands." The very letter he was replying to (namely, my letter of January 23d) alluded to the affidavits and statements of Meyer, Judge Bonham, C B Moores, Osborne, A M. Belt and others, whom I wanted him to come and examine, to show that he was wrong in his report Can anything be plainer than that this wretch is what he writes himself to be—the greatest liar and slanderer living? That he is a fit subject for the penitentiary or insane asylum there can be no doubt He still continues to drag me into his disgraceful conduct in bribing voters in Yamhill county I never gave nor sent him any money. The party he sent to me in 1878 with his letter knows that I refused to give him any money, and this party won't say that I gave him any money. It will be noticed that Galloway does not deny getting the money, but continues to repeat that I was a party to it, which is false and I can prove it. He again mentions the whisky matter. As I said before, I will prove that he manufactured the testimony in regard to the whisky The balance of his letter is too contemptible to notice. My reply to the report of the committee is in the hands of the printer.

W. H. WATKINDS.

Snuff or dust of any kind, and strong, caustic or poisonous solutions aggravate catarrh and drive it to the lungs. Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy cures catarrh by its mild, soothing, cleansing and healing properties. Each package prepares one pint of the Remedy ready for use, and costs only fifty cents. Sold by druggists

ENJOY LIFE.

What a truly beautiful world we live in! Nature gives us grandeur of mountains, glens and oceans and thousands of means for enjoyment. We can desire no better when in perfect health, but how often do the majority of people feel like giving it up disheartened, discouraged and worried out with disease, when there is no occasion for this feeling, as every sufferer can easily obtain satisfactory proof that Green's August Flower will make them as free from disease as when born. Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint is the direct cause of seventy-five per cent of such maladies as Biliousness, Indigestion, Sick Headache, Costiveness, Nervous Prostration, Dizziness of the Head, Palpitation of the Heart, and other distressing symptoms. Three doses of August Flower will prove its wonderful effect Sample bottles, 10 cents. Try it. Sold by all druggists

DR. MINTIE'S NEPHRETICUM

Works wonders. In all cases of Dropsy, Bright's Disease, Kidney, Bladder and Urinary Complaints, or Retention of Urine, are cured by the Nephreticum. Female Weakness, Gravel, Diabetes, pain in the back, side and loin are cured, when all other medicines have failed.

See what the druggists of Portland and San Francisco say about Dr. Mintie's Nephreticum and English Dandelion Pills.

We have sold a large amount of Dr. Mintie's medicine, the English Dandelion Pills; also the famed Nephreticum, and in all cases highly recommended. John A. Childs, druggist, Second street, Portland, Oregon; C. H. Woodard & Co, Druggists, cor. First and Alder, Portland, Oregon, Messrs. Abrams & Carroll, Druggists, No. 3 and 5 Front, San Francisco. "We regard Nephreticum as the *best* Kidney and Bladder remedy before the *Public*." All Druggists keep *them*.

For all derangements of the Liver,
Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

For Biliousness and Dyspepsia,
Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

For Fever and Ague,
Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

Every family should not fail to keep the Dandelion Pills on hand.

Dr. Mintie's Remedies will not "Cure all Complaints," but will give immediate relief and perfect cure in all cases, if taken according to directions, which they are recommended for

CALIFORNIA

ROOT TEA!

The Reliable Cure for Chronic Complaints of Liver and Kidneys.

THE ONLY THOROUGH BLOOD CLEANSER The most pleasing grateful and satisfactory Strengthening Balsam known, constantly effecting surprising cures of wasting or debilitating diseases and complaints arising from weak or impure blood, feeble circulation or impaired digestion, when all modes of treatment fail Is of great benefit in threatened or actual consumption and heart disease, owing to its peculiar and great influence on the circulation For the ills and weaknesses of women it is Nature's most suitable and reliable remedy

LIVER--KIDNEYS.

Its regulating and strengthening action on these organs is different to and more desirable than that of any article heretofore in use, for indigestion, biliousness etc, as a tonic, anti-malarial, etc, it is unequaled, while in chronic complaints it gives relief when all other remedies fail and is frankly acknowledged to be the *only* cure for many chronic complaints of a complicated nature.

CATARRH.

The success of the CALFORNIA ROOT TEA in curing Catarrh is proverbial and surprises many who do not understand the nature of this terrible disease, which in most cases can be permanently cured only through the blood by a thorough course of this vegetable remedy, conceded to be the only thorough and permanent blood cleanser known, a course of it completely eradicating for all time the most virulent types of blood and skin diseases, rheumatism etc All who use it, leading druggists and physicians gladly attest its great sterling worth.

Sold in its truly vegetable form, in packets at $1, each packet makes a quart of rich balsam of which the dose is two spoonsful three times daily, making its cost much less than other medicines. Make like tea or put in wine, etc; pleasant to take when nicely sweetened. It is nature's life-bearing balsam—its success assured in advance in all cases.

Ask for it and take no drug or disguised mercury. Six pkts, $5 00.

Wholesale by HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Portland, Oregon.

DAYTON ITEMS.

An occasional correspondent, writing under date of the 30th, sends the following

Since the construction of our narrow gauge railroad town lots have advanced in selling price from $50 a piece to $125.

The country is developing all along the narrow gauge New houses barns and fencing with new clearings are everywhere apparent.

This old town has taken a new lease of life It is one of the four towns in Yamhill county which have a court house square and one of the three towns that have the square without the court house.

The end of the railroad is now only three miles and a half from the Rickreal, and track laying will be resumed as soon as the new track beyond Perrydale is put in order, the people of Dallas having volunteered to lay the track themselves

Perrydale has become quite a town from one store, grown up in a few months. And a similar development will take place at Rockinfield, four miles beyond Perrydale, where the people are contracting with our Dayton sawmill for a large amount of lumber to go up on the railroad

Nearly twenty new houses have been erected this summer and others are in progress, and new shops stores and other business has been added, and the prospects of the town are flattering, as the old fogies who would not help to build bridges, start Sunday schools or fence in the grave yard have quietly retired with their grumbling and their gout

The people here take no stock in the persecution of their railroad man, and it would seem that people in other parts of the state do not, for I am informed that he has received petitions from Drain's and Scottsburgh in Southern Oregon and Astoria "by the sounding sea" to address the people at those places on the railroad question. But J. G. says it will be work enough to build the road from Dayton to Portland, which is now talked of.

MASQUERADE COSTUMES.—The cheapest place to buy your masks, or rent your masquerade suits, or buy your trimmings, is at Mrs. Chas. Tichner's, corner of First and Yamhill streets, Portland, Or. Send stamps for price list.

As the light of the moon to the belated traveler, as the refreshing shower to the withering plant, as the sparkling water to the thirsty traveler, so to the drooping invalid, fever-tossed and racked with pain, is Frese's Hamburg Tea—bringing with it rest and refreshment.

MRS. DR. BURR,
Homeopathic Physician and Electrician,
First street, bet. Morrison and Alder.

SALOONS.

H. C. PRANG,
Dealer in the Choicest
Wines, Liquors and Cigars.
Cor. First and Washington Sts., Portland.
HOT LUNCH every day from 11 A. M. to 2 P. M.

ADAM ZORN
Can be found at
"ADAM'S EXCHANGE"
31 WASHINGTON STREET.
The Best Pool and Billiard Tables on the Coast.
Our genial ADAM keeps the Milwaukie and Weinhard BEER.
The Best Wines, Liquors and Cigars.
ELEGANT LUNCHES DAILY.

Gambrinus Brewery
WEST END OF B STREET.
THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known
GAMBRINUS SALOON,
Corner First and Pine streets.
Try it and judge its quality.
L. FEURER.

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

"DIAMOND,"
"Electric" and "Champion"
CROSS-CUT SAWS,
Mill, Muley and Circular,
Silver, Steel Axes.
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
Shelf & Builder's Hardware.
JOHN R. FOSTER,
Cor. Front and Stark Streets. Portland.

"J. H. CUTTER'S"
Old Bourbon & Rye Whiskies
In bbls, Half bbls, and cases, as follows:
"A," in Barrels and Cases.
"A. No. 1," " "
"O. K." " "
"O. K. No. 1," " "
"OLD RYE," " "
"O. P. S." " ("Old Private Stock")
These Whiskies are manufactured by Milton J. Hardy & Co., Louisville, Kentucky, according to the original formula used by J. H. Cutter in his life time, and for PURITY, Flavor and general Excellence are unrivaled
E. MARTIN & CO.,
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.
Sole Agents for Falk's Celebrated
MILWAUKEE BEER.

RE-ESTABLISHED.
J. SIMON & CO.,
No. 128 Front Street, near Alder,
DEALERS IN
DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS,
AND GLASS.
Weights, Cords & Pulleys.
A New and Complete Stock
GLAZING TO ORDER.

TRENKMANN & WOLFF,
MACHINISTS,
And Manufacturers of
Tools for Planing, Molding & Turning,
Machinery, Patent Models,
Dies, Stamps.
Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice.
Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK,
MILL PICKS MADE AND REPAIRED.
No. 40 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

CLIFFORD COGGINS,
Successor to
JASON SPRINGER & CO.,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
DOORS, WINDOWS,
Blinds and Glass.
Sash Weights, Cords & Pulleys.
65 Front St., Portland, Or.

KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES!
The Great British Remedy. There is unquestionably no other remedy so certain in its effects. ASTHMA, WINTER COUGH, BRONCHITIS and DISORDERS OF THE THROAT alike yield to its influence. The highest medical testimony states no better cure for these complaints exists (now proved by over half a century's experience). They contain no opium, morphia or any violent drug KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES, prepared by THOMAS KEATING, London Britain, are sold by all druggists. Agents for the Pacific coast, REDINGTON & CO, and CHAS. LANGLEY & CO, San Francisco d19daw3m1p

TO THE TRADE.
A Choice Lot Lard,
For family use. Apply to
EVERDING & FARRELL,
Front and Alder Streets. Portland, Ogn.

NOTICE of STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE ANnual meeting of the stockholders of the South Portland Real Estate Association will be held at the office of Dolph Bronaugh, Dolph & Simon, in the city of Portland, on Tuesday, February 4th, 1879, at 7 30 P. M, for the purpose of electing five Directors to serve for the ensuing year and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.
JOSEPH SIMON, Secretary.
Portland, Oregon, January 20, 1879. ja22td

DRY GOODS.

[illegible]

We are determined to GREATLY reduce our Stock in order to prepare the more vigorously for Spring, therefore, the

[illegible]

Of our ENTIRE Stock, without reserve,
AT COST!
Still continues to be the
Order of Business!
AT OUR STORE.

We ask particular attention to our
DRESS GOODS!
Silks, Cashmeres, Foules, Bourettes, Alpacas, Serges, Beiges, Repps, Armures, Scotch and French Plaids, etc.

CORSETS!
Skirt-Supporting, Abdominal, Spoon Fronts, Duplex, Nursing Waists, etc.

UNDERWEAR!
Ladies', Misses', Gents' and Boys' Woolen, Merino and Muslin.

FLANNELS!
White and Colored, Silk, All Wool, Shaker, Donnett and Canton.

LINENS!
Bleached, Loom and Turkey Red Damasks, Napkins, Doylies, Towels, Bosom Linens, &c.

An inspection is solicited—Our prices are SURE to suit.

OLDS & KING,
147 Third Street, Portland.

DR. D. HALL McLENNAN,

Vital Magnetic Healer,
Is now permanently located at
153 Fourth St., Corner of Morrison,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Where those who are sick and need a physician should call on him, as he is performing cures by his natural powers of healing that has baffled all other methods of treatment. Invalids who have hitherto tried everything in vain should take courage, and leave off taking nauseating drugs in which are lurking the arrows of death, and try the living principles of Vital Magnetism, nature's mysterious gift to man No medicine is used except when upon examination it is actually found to be wanting, and then only Herbal remedies, containing no mercury, calomel, or other poison. By this wonderful power of nature pain is removed in a few minutes, and broken down constitutions built up in a short time.

Physicians having in charge cases that resist the potency of drugs will confer a blessing on such by recommending them to this GREAT HEALER.

To parties not able to appear personally, he will send Magnetic paper and medicine with full directions.

Consultation either in person or by mail is free. Consult him, as it may be the means of restoring you to health and happiness.

The Doctor has permission to refer to the following well known parties who have been treated by him: A. H. Beckman, East Portland, A. S. Miller, of Messrs Miller & Sons, office cor First and Morrison sts., Portland, residence, Salem, Oregon; H. P. Isaacs, Walla Walla, Morrison C. Athey, attorney at law, Oregon City; Mr. Geo. Harger, Portland. Many more might be given but space will not admit Over 100 endorsements and references can be had upon application at my office.

All sick persons while from home and in Portland under my care are most tenderly watched over, and nothing is left undone which it is believed will tend to make their stay pleasant and their recovery rapid.

Invalids desiring rooms with the attention of competent nurses can be accommodated at my MAGNETIC INSTITUTE, 153 Fourth st., 2d door from Morrison, where I can be consulted daily, from 10 A. M. to 5 P. M. ja23

M. G. NEWBERRY,
Commission Merchant
122 FRONT STREET,
Wholesale Dealer in Oregon and California
Fruit and Produce,
MILL FEED, FLOUR, BUTTER, EGGS,
AGENT FOR PACIFIC POTTERY
Clark's Vitrified Ironstone Sewer Pipe,
Bergman Bros.' Stone & Earthen Ware.
By far superior to any manufactured on this coast
Consignments solicited from the interior, and orders promptly filled P. O. Box 553

HALL'S
HEPATIC KING!
OR
LIVER REMEDY,
FOR THE SPEEDY RELIEF AND PERMANENT cure of all diseases originating from a disordered condition of the Liver, as
Biliousness, Jaundice, Torpid Liver, Sick Headache, Constipation, Piles, Dyspepsia, Flatulency, etc.
It is purely Vegetable pleasant to take harmless but effective. Sold by all druggists.
GATES & CO. Proprietors
d3d3msp 417 Sansome street, S. F

ZAN BROTHERS,
Manufacturers of
Brooms and Wooden Ware
And Importers of
WILLOW WARE.
Nos. 12 and 14 North Front Street.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING FEB 1 1879

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

Financial

FRIDAY EVENING January 31 1879

Silver coin—⅞@¼ per cent. discount

SAN FRANCISCO Jan 31—Currency—99 ⅞@par
Silver—97 60–100@98c
Trade dollars—95@96
NEW YORK Jan 31—s ver b llion 9
5-20 of 1867 1 os of 18 1
LONDON Jan 31—Consols 96 5 16 money
Silver old

San Francisco Produce and General Markets

[FIRST DISPATCH]

SAN FRANCISCO Jan 30

Wheat—For choice milli g $1 p is asked for choice hipping $1 0 is asked No buyers New York market quiet

Barley—For extra cho ce feed 0 c is offered brewing quiet

Corn—No buyers to day

Flour—Very dull at prev ous prices

[SECOND DISPATCH]

SAN FRANCISCO Jan 0

Wheat—Buyers and sellers are at a complete deadlock but some sellers are anxious

Oats—Oregon surprise very heavy and bright and every kernel perfect for seed purposes brought $1 60 cho ce to extra feed $1 1 the demand runs for choice

EASTERN MARKETS

CHICAGO Jan 30

Wheat—Quotable at 86 ¼c per bushel February delivery

NEW YORK Jan 30

Wool—Quiet but there is evidence of early business sales of 100 000 pounds valley Oregon at 22½c

BOSTON Jan 30

Wool—Unchanged California unchanged with fair demand at 15@ 1c pulled is selling at 29@40c with steady demand

English Wheat Market

LONDON Jan. 30—Floating cargoes quiet but steady

Cargoes on passage and for shipment dull.

Mark Lane unaltered

LIVERPOOL Jan 30—Wheat spot dull

Wheat on passage 1 4 0 000 qrs

Shipping Intelligence

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO Jan 30—Arrived—Bk Samoset Tacoma.

Cleared—Br bk Ellerbank Cork

Sailed—Str Dacota sound ports bk Northwest Pt Madison bktn Ella, Honolulu schr Hera, Astoria.

To Sail—Wednesday str Colima Panama Thursday, str Arcata Coos bay

Sailing of the Great Republic not fixed future doubtful

PT DISCOVERY Jan 31—Arrived—Ship Warhawk San Francisco

VICTORIA, Jan 29—Passed—Ship Blue Jacket San Francisco.

PT GAMBLE, Jan. 31—Sailed—Bk Atlanta, Hilo

PENARTH Jan 17—Sailed—Ship Jabez Howes San Francisco

HONGKONG Jan 31—In port—Ship Blackhawk for San Francisco

DUBLIN Jan 30—Arrived—Br ship Lord Cairns San Francisco

NEW YORK Jan 31—Sailed—Ship Bohemia S F

Spoken—Dec 6—Lat 50° S Lon 50° W German bk Virginia San Francisco for Havre

Dec 19—Lat 31° S Lon 6° W Br ship Airlie San Francisco, for Queenstown

ADVERTISED LETTERS

List of letters remaining in the postoffice at Portland, county of Multnomah Oregon Jan 31st 1879 Persons calling for these letters must give the date on which they are advertised

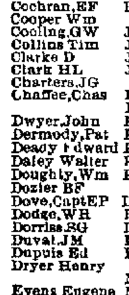
Ladies' List

Barker,MrsCA
Barron MariaE
Best,Annie
Brown,MrsBenj
Butler Annie
Carlson Maria
Carrian MrsBrunetta
Carl,MrsMargaret
Camp,MrsElizabeth
Clark MrsMaryE
Church,MrsRebecca
Cushing,MrsCarrieE
Doud,MrsDealy
Dora Hett e
Flynn,MrsThos
Gage,Ella
Gebar,Josephine
Hartley MrsMartha
Haskell MrsWm
Hall,IdaM
Henshaw,MrsIphi
Henderson,Manoria
Higgins,MrsL
Huriate,Emily
Kell,MrsElise
Lee,Nellie(2)
Marsh,MrsSprageP
Martin Catharine
Marshall,Inez Naoner2
Matteson,Francis
McGowan MrsJane
McGuire,Mary Ann
Owens,MrsLow
O Kelly,MrsC
Pichilley MrsHenrietta
Racer Nellie
Rirera Josephina
Staunus,Ella
Stays,LucyF
Stewart MrsAnnie
Spencer MrsJames
Taylor,Belle
Tucker,MaryE
Wallenstein,MrsJosie2
Wayer MrsGeo
Wayner R
Wilson MrsSarah A
White,NellE
Wilton MrsFrank
Wilson MrsFR
Woolery,MrsMattie
Wood MrsMaryL
Wolforth,Amelia

Gentlemen's List.

Ammons H
Andrews,CF
Anderson,JM
Armstrong D
Bissett,DW
Black MJ
Bishop RH
Bacon TA
Bemenderfer G
Brown WC
Buoro G
Burkhardt,J
Burk,John
Cason,WW
Campion H
Caldwell,D
Cain Thos
Cozad GS
Cochran,EF
Cooper Wm
Cooling,GW
Collins Tim
Clarke D
Clark HL
Charters,JG
Chaffee,Chas
Dwyer,John
Dermody,Pat
Deady Edward
Daley Walter
Doughty,Wm
Dozier BF
Dove,CaptEP
Dodge,WR
Dorriss,SG
Duval,JM
Dupuis Ed
Dryer Henry
Evens Eugene
Eigenbrod,H
Englebert&Co
Elkins CW
Guild,Peter
Gale Geo
Gemmen John
Goodman HD
Goodman OH
Greak GP
Green,O
Grann R
Garrow E
HH Box161
Hatch CB
Hart,John
Heedels T
Hectrother,J
Hickeum Wm
Higgins Mel
Hughs Jack
Hunter WL
Hart,JJ
Harper,Jas
Harper,Amos
Harper,AR
Hall,JJ
Ingles FP
Ish,ColFM
Jennings,Thos
Johuson A
Johuson Ole
Johnson H
Kulbert,J
Kittors CO
Kelly HH
Kelly,C
Kelly,Jas
Kriendel Mr
Kruse AO
Lynch JC
LaBun,Chas
Larkins,WE
Lacass M
Liebig Harry
Masters,Wm
Mehl F
Meyer,J
Mesplee M
Mitchell C
Mills Austin
Miller,AF
Morehouse Ed
McCandrew T
McNeil Ed
McQuaid,JF
McLaughlin,T
Oberkirch,F
O Brien John
O'Halrend,J
Pfister Oscar
Payne,JH
Pekkala LG
Portland Advertiser
Portens John
Rudolff A
Ruppel,Albert
Russell WH
Ruenich J
Reed John
Recht Fred
Richardson,FDJ
Rottman J
Roberts,Mr
Squires Geo
Snodgrass OT
Springer PHJr
Spelling,PS
Sond Fred
Schieber NW
Shipp Wm
Stryker Wm
Stewart,EJ
Stewart,JT
Steele,Wm
Timmens C
Tinker AH
Thayer,H
Thermin,J
Thompson,JW
Thompson J
Urherwooll,G
Vigina C
Woodruffe BA
Wooden,Jos
Woolston M
Warger Axton
Wilson Henry
Young,TW

GEO E.COLE P M



I firmly believe Fellows' Hypophosphites has done more good than any medicine yet discovered in the cure of Consumption Bronchitis Asthma Whooping Cough and kindred diseases

W H THOMPSON
Telegraph station
Harbour Grace Newfoundland.

Persons suffering from impure blood or whose health is giving away either as ministers or those who study closely will find Fellows Syrup of Hypophosphites the material to build them up and the tonic to keep them there

Pugwash N H DR. CLAY

Each effort of the mind every act of the body will extract a volume of nervous element in proportion to the magnitude of the thought or action, and since Fellows Hypophosphites really will supply the vis vitæ to the body it must support the human mechanism successfully after the vigor of youth is passed

JAS L KING
Notary Public

EDW D CHATTIN
Commissioner for Oregon

KING & CHATTIN,

(Successors to F J Thibault deceased)

Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds,

For all the States and Territories.

CONVEYANCERS,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS.

Office—442 California St., San Francisco California.

Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions

NOTICE

PORTLAND OREGON April 18 8

RECEIVED OF O S MURRAY ONE MELI ... e Wagon and Double Harness and the entire control of the Medicine bu ine which heretofore we have been in partnership ... Bitters Lung and Liver Balsam and Magic Oil and extracts and fever medicines in full satisfaction for all debts dues and demands to late And our partnership business is this day dissolved by mutual consent Dr J W Murray to pay all the debts of the late firm of O S & J W Murray

J W MURRAY

Witness—O B PH LPS

JOHN I GEORGE,

CUTLER,

No 230 First street,

Manufacturer and Dealer in CUTLERY and FANCY GOODS Only Professional Cutler in town Razors Shears Knives, or any cutting instruments made to order ground and repaired. Prices reasonable.

INSURANCE.

THE STATE
Investment & Insurance
COMPANY.

OF SAN FRANCISCO

FIRE AND MARINE.

Incorporated in 1871
Established in Oregon, 1874

Cash Assets, - - $500 000

OFFICERS:

A J BRYANT PRESIDENT
RICH D IVERS VICE PRESIDENT
CHAS H CUSHING SECRETARY

A. P. HOTALING & CO.
15 Front Street, Portland.
Gen l Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory

Home Mutual Insurance Co
OF CALIFORNIA

Capital, } Paid up in U S Gold Coin {$300,000

Assets, Nov. 1, 1878 $618 384 19

LIABILITIES—
Fire Losses $6 400 00
Unp'd Divid'ds 2,827 00 9 227 00

Surplus for Policy Holders, $609,157 19

Losses Paid Since Organ'z'n **$1,315 874 10**

Losses Paid in Oregon $129,789 40

GEO. L. STORY,
Manager Oregon Branch.
Office -First Street, opp Ladd & Tilton's

Ætna Life Ins. Co.
OF HARTFORD, CONN.

Assets - $24.000,000

ARTHUR WILSON,
Manager Oregon and Washington Ter

Office—with Home Mutual Ins Co

STEAMSHIP TICKETS to and from Europe by Inman and National Lines

Drafts sold on Foreign Cities.

UNION
Insurance Company.
FIRE AND MARINE

Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN.) - $750,000

Assets, exceed - $1,000,000

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,
First National Bank Building, Portland
W. S. CALDWELL, Agent

R. C. JANION & CO.
IMPORTERS AND
Commission Merchants
AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts
McEWAN'S " " "
BASS' " " "
TENNENT'S " " "
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER pints and quarts.
Pig Brand STOUT,
GREEN CASE GIN, (Ryndbende & bop brand)
Hennessy, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk
Dunville's IRISH WHISKY.
Krug & Co's CHAMPAGNES
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts.
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES
Benedictine, Maraschino, &c.
BORDEAUX CLARETS, in case
Lea & Perrins' WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.
Patra's CURRANTS, in tins.
Cross & Blackwell's PICKLES
Coleman's MUSTARD
PURE MALT VINEGAR
FINEST SALAD OIL, quarts
CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.
English PAINTS and VARNISHES.
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH
CAUSTIC SODA, 75 °/₀ proof
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS and TWINE.
SHEET IRON, assorted sizes
GALVANIZED IRON and BUCKETS
Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS
FRY PANS, etc , etc.

CITY TAXES.

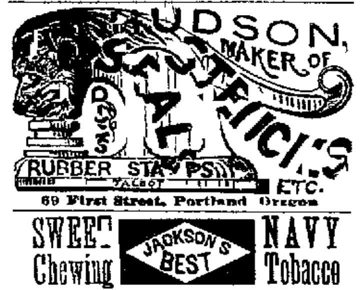
The TAX ROLL for 1879 is now in my hands for collection, and all Taxes assessed thereon must be paid at my office, No. 122 First street. within thirty days from this date or the same will be returned as delinquent.

JOSEPH BACHMAN,
Treasurer City of Portland

Portland, January 30, 1879.

Attention is called to the following extract from Ordinance No. 1114:

All taxes, licenses assessment for street improvements etc etc. * * * * and all moneys arising from any other source belonging and payable in or into the City Treasury shall hereafter be paid in go d coin of the United States of America and not otherwise ; provided that sums not exceeding five dollars ($5) may be paid in silver coin. 31d1m



69 First Street, Portland Oregon

SWEET Chewing JACKSON'S BEST **NAVY Tobacco**

Awarded highest prize at Centennial Exposition for fine chewing qualities and excellence and lasting character of sweetening and flavoring The best tobacco ever made. As our blue strip trade mark is closely imitated on inferior goods, see that Jackson's Best is on every plug. Sold by all dealers. Send for sample, free, to C A JACKSON & Co Mfrs, Petersburg Va

L & E Wertheimer, Agents San Francisco fe23d.1aw&wly

A P HOTALING & CO., 431 Jackson st, San Francisco; 15 Front st, Portland

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
PROPRIETORS OF
Fine Wines and Liquors.
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER
Old BOURBON WHISKY
And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

A CHOPE... OF ELEGANT WRITING!

AND A MANUAL FOR

SELF INSTRUCTION,

Comprising a comprehensive and artistic arrangement of a complete ... styles of Hand Writing ... the throughout the world ... Method and Analysis a clear and concise exposition of the

PEN KING!

Shortest Road to Easy, Graceful and Rapid Penmanship,

Free from the mass of confusing details ... analysis ... Wisdom of the modern Key ... Text B ... the Art which exhibits ... to exalt the Teacher ... Idea ... standard ... learner

For the Counting room the Office the school room ... practice ... Designed for the rapid and permanent improvement ... the Art of Writing ... persons of any age and both sexes

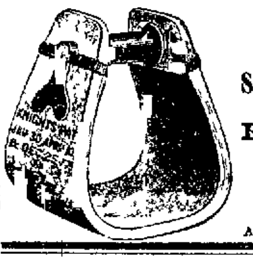
The first Work of the kind published on the Pacific Coast

Challenges Comparison with any. The Cheapest and Best! Price, $2

Sent postpaid to any address upon receipt of price Address

W. L. WHITE, Box 104 Portland Oregon

For sale in Portland and East Portland by WM STEEL ...



Established 1858. **S. SHERLOCK.** Established 1858.

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware.

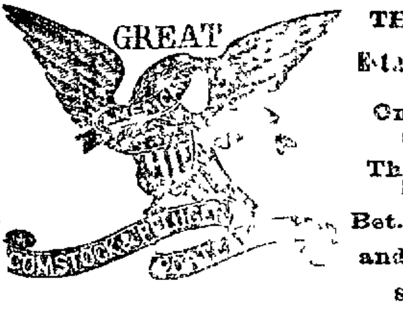
Also a Complete Assortment of

HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,
For stockmen's saddles

89 Front and 88 First Street,
PORTLAND OREGON,

Agent for Knights Patent Drover Stirrup & Hickory Whip Stalks

THE NEW
Establishment
Centennial Block,
The Middle Store,
Bet. Morrison and Yamhill streets.



THE NEW
Establishment
On Second street,
The Middle Store,
Bet. Morrison and Yamhill streets

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers

The place to buy Dress Goods & Dry Goods.
The place to buy Clothing and Underwear
The best place to buy Boots and Shoes.
The Best Place to Buy
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

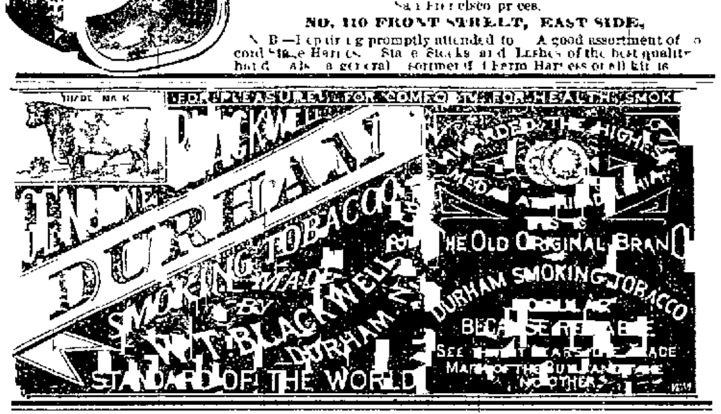
AGAIN IN BUSINESS!

J. B. CONGLE,
Manufacturer and Importer of
Saddles, Harness, Bridles
SADDLERY HARDWARE, &c.

Agent for Gutta Percha and Rubber Manufacturing Company Full assortment of Fine and all other kinds of Hose on hand at San Francisco prices.

NO. 110 FRONT STREET, EAST SIDE,

N B—Repairing promptly attended to A good assortment of ... Stage Harness Stage Stocks and Lashes of the best quality ... Also a general assortment of Farm Harness of all kinds



SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S
IRON & BRASS WORKS,

South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall
In Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels. Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet Iron Work and Iron Railings

MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 11 1865

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND ... STREET

J W ... President ... Vice ... Secretary

Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers ... and Engine Builders,

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and Boilers ... Saw Mill Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery

Agents for the Celebrated MOOPS & PARKER WATER WHEEL cheaper than any first class Wheel

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS north of San Francisco No charge the use of them.

Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best ... Also Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale

DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries etc House Castings, Etc , Etc.

JAMES LOTAN Superintendent

EDUCATIONAL.

BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

Under the supervision of BISHOP MORRIS

The Easter Term begins Jan 21 and ends June 10th

THE SCHOOL IS NOW WELL UNDER WAY with Rev J W HILL ... by four resident teachers and ... LOUIS MINER

Boys prepared for college or business

Music and modern languages taught by ... teacher of marked ability

Instruction ... Latin ... to the common English branches ... pupils ... For further information apply ... Master by letter or in person or to BISHOP MORRIS Portland Oregon

ST. HELEN'S HALL.

THE EASTER TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL begin on

FRIDAY, THE 31ST OF JANUARY

For admission apply to MISS RODNEY or to ja1d&w1m BISHOP MORRIS

For the Stomach, DAMIANA BITTERS, Fleckenstein & Mayer are Sole Agents.

STEEL PENS

DR. JORDAN,
PROPRIETOR OF ANATOMICAL MUSEUM

(The only pupil in California of the great Prof Ricord of Paris

Can be consulted by letter or at his office on Seminal Weakness and Loss of Manhood
No 211 Geary street, between Stockton and Powell, San Francisco n9d1f4p

BANKS.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

Office in Portland,

SAVINGS BANK'S BUILDING,

48 First street

President of Scottish Board of Directors,
ALEXANDER GOURLAY Esq Shipbuilder Dundee

Head Office 7 Bank st. Dundee.

President of Oregon Board of Directors
DONALD MACLEAY Esq (of Corbitt & Macleay

This Bank's deposits (along with its capital are principally invested ... Real Estate Mortgages secured over Improved Farms and Portland City Properties also on assignments of Mortgages State Territorial and County Warrants

INTEREST on TIME Deposits 4 ½ and 5 per cent

MORTGAGE LOANS at 10 PER CT

WILLIAM REID
Manager

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO LONDON
NEW YORK PARIS
CHICAGO BERLIN
ST LOUIS FRANKFORT ON MAIN
WASHINGTON D C AND HONG KONG

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital........$2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE 28 Cornhill, London
BRANCHES Victoria (B C), San Francisco and Portland

AGENTS.

NEW YORK, CHICAGO, CANADA } Bank of Montreal

MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA London Bank of Mexico & South America

IRELAND Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND British Linen Company
ENGLAND National Provincial Bank of England

LIVERPOOL { Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check

Approved Bills discounted Loans made on available security Collections made promptly

Exchange sold on London Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago

Commercial Credits granted available in Europe New York China Japan South America Australia and New Zealand

W W FRANCIS, Manager

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER

PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000

Head Office—London, England

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal	Kingston	St John
Quebec	Brantford	Halifax
Toronto	London	Victoria B C
Hamilton	Ottawa	Stanley B C

In the United States:

NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO PORTLAND Or

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland
Commercial Bank of Scotland
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland.
National Bank Ireland
ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool
PARIS France—Marcuard Andre & Cie

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold, Bills discounted and collected Loans made

Moneys received on special deposit or on Current account subject to check Commercial Credits granted and a general Banking business transacted

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President.. HENRY FAILING
Cashier .. JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in coin or Currency on
NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO
CHICAGO ST LOUIS

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit on

LONDON, PARIS
BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,
stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat ...

CHRIS. SCHLOTH.
Washington st near Third

Is prepared to supply fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

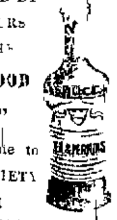
Free delivery to any part of the city

A. S. KELLER.
Cor Madison and First Streets

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Great Reduction
IN PRICE OF
LEA & PERRINS'
CELEBRATED



PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE "ONLY GOOD SAUCE," And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH

EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER May 1851

Tell LEA & PERRINS that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India and is in my opinion the most palatable as well as the most wholesome Sauce that is made

WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.

THIS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT ONLY THE BEST BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE

Lea & Perrins

Signature on every bottle

JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS
College Place and 1 Union square New York
sp6 45

A Wonderful Discovery!

AUGUST VAHLBUSCH S
Wart and Corn Plaster,
NEVER FAILS TO CURE

STOP BURNING AND CUTTING YOUR WARTS ... August Vahlbusch's Wart and Corn Plasters ...

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET
J SORENSEN
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

OCEAN STEAMERS

Oregon Steamship Comp'y.
PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.
REDUCED RATES!

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co s Express.

The Oregon Steamship Company will dispatch their new and elegant A1 Iron Steamship

"OREGON,"

F CONNOR COMMANDER

For the above port on

SUNDAY FEB 2, at 6 o'clock A M

The Company is now prepared to sell First Second and Third Class Tickets from Portland to all the principal cities in the United States Toronto and Montreal Canada

For further particulars for Passage and Freight apply at the Company's Office, corner of F and Front streets Portland

GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

PHILADELPHIA to PORTLAND
DIRECT.

THE PACIFIC COAST S S CO WILL dispatch the

New and Elegant Iron Steamship

"State of California"

FROM

Philadelphia, Pa., to Portland, Ogn,

Direct on or about February 20

For Freight apply to
J M CHAKEN & CO
60 North Front street Portland Or
GOODALL PERKINS & CO
10 Market street San Francisco Cal
WILLARD K FREEMAN
... Pine street New York City or
103 Walnut Street Philadelphia Pa

PHILADELPHIA LINE!
For Portland, Oregon, Direct.

THE FAVORITE A1 CLIPPER SHIP

TABOR,

Will commence loading January 15 1879 at

Philadelphia for Portland Direct

Having contracted for several cargoes of Railroad Iron and material with the option of loading part of vessels capacity with general cargo we can assure prompt dispatch as the Railroad freight will be delivered as fast as vessels can receive and stow it

The good ship THOMAS M REED will follow the Tabor and probably several more vessels will follow in prompt succession

Parties wishing to take advantage ... promptly ...

R I GREGG & CO ,
ja d2m ... street Philadelphia

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN,

His Wonderful Success

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

Chronic and Private Diseases.

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS

public and private lectures the true principles of health and how both male and female He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease in plain and comprehensive language. But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease mentally and physically he has restored them to health and happiness for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness.

DR BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases Catarrh Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and chest by an entirely new system only known to himself Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs including Spermatorrhea Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States Diseases of the stomach bowels liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of and never fails to give relief at once and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints and understands their delicate and refined organization as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE over most physicians—he can tell the patients disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual This accounts in part for his great professional success ...

DR BRENAN

... has ... in the ... Medical ... in Europe and has ... Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia ... one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify

CAUTION

Persons coming to Portland requiring medical treatment of the proper kind who desire to consult with me will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to their so called Doctors through pretended friendship for the patients Look out for them they are knaves prompted by selfish motives and what they can make Be sure and ask for DR PAUL M BRENAN the Medical Lecturer and read his sign on his door

Office, 63 First street, over McCormick's Franklin Bookstore

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES

CORBETT'S
Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

COR SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS

Reasonable Charges for Hire ... Attention paid to Boarding Horses

Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to

DAY OR NIGHT

WOODWARD & MACOO , Props

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY
...

Forwarding & Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch ... Pianos and Furniture moved

ORDERS FOR HACKS FROM ... ATTENDED to Day or Night

Office—S1 W Cor Second and Stark St

A PHYSIOLOGICAL
View of Marriage!

WOMAN AND MARRIAGE

A Guide to Wedlock and ... of Reproduction ... Diseases of Women ... read ... pages price 50 cts

A PRIVATE MEDICAL ADVISER! On ... Abuse Excesses or Secret Diseases ...

A CLINICAL LECTURE on ... the Throat and Lungs ... Opium Habit ...

Address DR. BUTTS No 12 N 8th st St Louis Mo

...

d28law3S JOSEPH BACHMAN Assignee

RAILROADS

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday Sept. 15, 1878 at 12 o'clock Noon.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

As follows

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 30 A M	Roseburg	7 00 P M
Roseburg	5 00 A M	Portland	4 25 P M

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	3 50 P M	Albany	8 25 P M
Albany	4 30 A M	Portland	10 05 A M

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6 15 A M	Junction	4 00 P M
Junction	5 4 A M	Portland	5 25 P M

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the California and Oregon Stage Company

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M.

E P ROGERS J BRANDT Jr Gen'l Supt
Gen l Freight and Passenger Agent

Northern Pacific Railroad
PACIFIC DIVISION

KALAMA TO TACOMA
AND
TACOMA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines)
MAIN LINE TRAINS.
DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Kalama	11:20 A M	Tacoma	5:00 P M
Tacoma	7:00 A M	Kalama	12:30 P M

Puyallup Road Trains.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Tacoma	6 45 A M	Wilkeson	9:00 A M
Wilkeson	3 30 P M	Tacoma	5:20 P M

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamships for Victoria and San Francisco and with Sound Steamers for Seattle Steilacoom Olympia and all points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Stage for Steilacoom

At Tenino with O & T R R for Olympia.

At Kalama with O S N Co's Boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River

At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday at ... A M with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria, Nanaimo New Westminster and Fraser River.

Through Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of the Company and at the Office of the O S N Co in Portland Oregon to Victoria ... via P M S S Co's steamships from Tacoma and O S S Co ... Portland to San Francisco.

Through Tickets to Portland Oregon for sale at Victoria Seattle Tacoma and Tenino

SAM'L A BLACK, Gen'l Sup't
OTIS SPRAGUE Gen l Freight & Passenger Agt

Olympia and Tenino Railroad

RUN FOUR TRAINS DAILY,

Connecting with the morning and evening Trains of the North Pacific at Tenino Junction. And at Olympia with a daily line of Packets to all parts of the Sound

d1'd3m T I. McKENNY, Gen l Superintendent

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co's
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

Beginning Dec. 13 1878.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A M

FOR ASTORIA—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A.M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skamokaway and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A.M.

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 A M.

J C AINSWORTH J W SPRAGUE,
President. Gen l Sup't.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co's

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, as follows

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A M

FOR SALEM ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday Tuesday Thursday and Friday at 6 A M

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels

Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, corner of Front and Ash sts.

FRANK T DODGE Agent

Vancouver Transportation Co

The New and Fast steamer

LURLINE,

JAS T GRAY Master

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily Sunday excepted at 2 30 P M. Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M. For freight or passage apply on board Towing done between 10:30 A M and 2 P M

CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES AND FEMALES A SPECIALTY

ASSESSMENT NOTICE

BLUE GRAVEL HYDRAULIC GOLD PLACER Mining Company Location of works Galice creek Josephine County State of Oregon location of principal place of business Portland Oregon Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Directors held on the 4th day of January 1879 an assessment No 2 of six ... per share was levied on the capital stock of the corporation payable on or before the first ... of February 1879 in ... money to the Secretary at the office ... which ... Monday the ... day ... delinquent and advertised ... and unless payment ... Tuesday the ... delinquent ... Secretary

COLLIER'S
IRON WORKS

Corner Front and Salmon Sts

MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION Made to order

REPAIRING

Prompt ... work

DISSOLUTION NOTICE

... PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING ... is this day dissolved ... will be continued by L Blum ... debts and alone are authorized ... due the firm

J HUBNER
I BLUMAUER
J HUEBNER

Portland, Ogn , January 27 1879

VOL

GENERAL

BY TELEGRAPH

Legislative Re...

Valiant Sol...

NEW YORK F... ce... many at... ple along the o... tan ... con... tarted b... ck on t... ... over times ... Californians

Stolen Rail...

BOSTON Feb 1 ... bonds of the Un... ed for redemption ... as stolen from the ... They probably c... banking house an... original owner

Destruction of ...

NASHVILLE, Fe... continue, four hav... week and ten dist...

The Ne...

NEW ORLEANS, ... years restarted to-...

A Fire and ...

LOUISVILLE, Ky ... situated five miles ... morning destroyed ... a unknown ... The ... sons were in the pl... of whom escaped ... cile was burned ... escaping broke h... perished in the fi... killed by a fall Na... hurt and Mrs Jo... and will probably ... described as horrib... marvellous feature... attending Nearly ... invalids imbeciles ... ranged from 18 yea...

Vessel Wrecked

BALTIMORE Jan ... Adamantine has be... her captain Horac... lashed to the topm... men composing th... deck which were ... The inhabitants o... wreck on the mo... owing to rough we... on to it although ... nailing from the... lashed

WASHI...

The Po...

WASHINGTON, Fe... an important sessio... mittee adjourned t...

Our Mexican Min...

Dispatches and re... state that the gover... asking the withdraw... the ground of hu... cabinet and his d... spondence with th... Washington has be... Some of the cabin... Geo S Bowen of ... tures a policy for ... United States of tha... of the 25th parallel ... international railw... the visit of the Am... ico will result in ... making it impossibl... to raise the question...

The Natio...

WASHINGTON Feb ... $682 450 6.95 gold ... $501 3 1 880 U S ... of certificates of depo...

Another Call fo...

WASHINGTON Feb ... Treasury to day ma... redemption of $20 00... tols of 186 in equal ... and coupon bon...

Joseph Sell...

WASHINGTON Feb ... the ... the region by the ... square miles in Ida... township in the In... toward money to be ... and to draw four per...

Fire in W...

The guests of Will... excited this evening ... top floor The pr...

Postal ...

Postoffices establis... county Oregon, Wm ... Tulalip Snohomish ... Heath postmaster ... B Bowding Wil... L Wood Weston ... Smith, W... Ogn, Frank ... county W T, ... Clallam ... McM ...

EUROPE...

War Cloud...

LONDON Feb 2—I... e Russia is play... England ... organization ... the Br... as a protest ... continue to re... Turk ... territory ... of complete ... the Bu... Constan... though look... from a private...